

# GANDHI, RELEASED FROM PRISON, MAY REFUSE TO GO WITH FOLLOWERS

## BEAVERS TO FIGHT POLITICS IMPEDING TRAFFIC CONTROL

Chief Will Make Every  
Patrolman on Force Re-  
sponsible for Enforce-  
ment of Ordinances.

## COMMITTEE HEAD INDORSES STAND

Richards Says He Will  
Seek Year-Round Law  
Observance Program,  
Against Periodic 'Drive.'

Politics will be brushed aside ruthlessly in his effort to make Atlanta streets safe, not only for the pedestrian, but for the careful motorist, it was announced Sunday by Chief of Police James L. Beavers, who added that every member of the department will be cautioned again that they will be held responsible for enforcement of traffic rules on their respective beats.

Chief Beavers' stand was endorsed by Alderman Alvin Richards, chairman of the police committee of council. A rigid enforcement program the year round instead of "a spasmodic drive," will be sought, the chairman said.

About the time Mayor James L. Key took office, Beavers issued an order to various watches that every man on the department would be responsible for traffic conditions on his beat, and since that time conditions have improved to a marked degree, he stated.

Sunday, however, following the exposure of political pressure brought to bear in traffic cases, the chief declared he would issue the order again and in stronger language, and would hold each officer to a strict accountability.

**Abusive Language Condemned.**

The chief stated he remembered only one case in which an officer had been removed from a traffic enforcement beat, adding that complaints had come from various individuals as the abusive language the patrolman used toward those against whom he booked cases or reprimanded.

"I shall continue to stand between the public and an abusive officer," Beavers declared. "The public is entitled to courteous treatment even when they are law violators. If an officer abuses a prisoner, I shall take steps to correct that, as I have done before. I do not believe, just because a man has a badge and a gun, it gives him the right to be inconsiderate to the citizens with whom he deals."

One order has been issued telling all officers that they are responsible for enforcement of traffic laws on their respective beats. It will be repeated in even stronger language. This is a police order, not a recommendation, and we shall do everything possible to see that it is carried out.

Probability that the matter will be brought officially to the attention of the police committee of council at 7:30 o'clock Wednesday night, was seen when Alderman Richards declared he would confer with Chief Beavers and that if he needs any assistance from the police committee it will be promptly forthcoming.

**To Confer With Chief.**

"I have been on the police committee only since January 5, and have attended only one session of the body," Richards said. "If the committee is to do its duty, we should take steps to correct them. I will confer with Chief Beavers and the committee, and ask him to take whatever steps are necessary to enforce traffic regulations rigidly."

"It seems to me that it would be a decided advantage to merchants and to citizens to see that parking rules are enforced. Certainly, excessive speeding should be curbed, and the streets of Atlanta should be made safe for drivers and for pedestrians. That will be one of the principal aims of the police committee insofar as I personally am concerned."

The Constitution, after a thorough investigation, Sunday morning blamed lax enforcement on the attitude of officers of the department in letting the 45 members of the traffic squad attempt to enforce the traffic regulations while the other 350 patrolled their beats, outside of protests from political leaders and citizens whenever any concerted enforcement effort is made; indifference of automobilists; insufficient traffic officers.

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You will also find in The Constitution's Radio Page all the leading radio programs complete.

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## Miamian Weds Girl In Yucatan by Proxy

MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 25.—(P)—William Fremont Coombs, mechanical dentist here, and Miss Bertha Rendon of Merida, Yucatan, Mexico, were married by proxy last week, county officials revealed today.

While the bride awaited word in Yucatan of her marriage, a friend, Mary Elizabeth Moore, equipped with a commission as attorney-in-fact, stood before County Judge W. F. Blanton with the groom, and answered for her friend the customary questions of the ceremony.

The groom is 28 and the bride 23. He could not be located today, but friends said the bride was en route here.

No reason for the proxy marriage could be obtained.

## STATE ASSEMBLY RESUMES FISCAL PROBLEMS TODAY

Legislators, Returning  
From Week-End at  
Home, To Swing Into  
Fourth Week of Session.

BY R. E. POWELL.

Swinging into the fourth week of an extraordinary session, the general assembly of Georgia will meet again at 11 o'clock this morning to wrestle with the problem of raising money to pay in whole, or in part, a state deficit that stands on the books at \$6,200,000.

While the lower house, in which revenue measures must start, is struggling with half a dozen plans for meeting unpaid appropriations, the upper branch will be working on other measures closely related to the state's financial system but which, under constitutional law, may originate in either branch.

The senate debate this morning is expected to turn to a bill which would require the state highway commission to work all the able-bodied convicts on Georgia's roads. The bill, building roads, a proposal which has caused both highway and prison commission officials to shake their heads.

New measures planned, there has been suggested the purchase, by the state, of a new prison farm, the industrialization of it with the hope that prisoners, on the verge of being released from county chain gangs and made direct charges of the commission, could be kept busy. The present farm at Milledgeville, declared wholly inadequate, would be turned over to the state sanitarian to be used by the negro insane patients under the second plan.

Returning from a week-end at home, during which time they were asked to ascertain the financial condition of their respective common schools, members are expected today to be able to clear up some of the uncertainty which has hovered over important matters of Dr. M. L. Duggan, state superintendent of education, for legislative payment of state obligations to county systems amounting, according to his figures, to a sum in excess of \$3,500,000.

Sub-committees grappling with a revision of the general tax law, out of which some members are hoping will come a new Georgia income tax, are expected to report today, and with a bill changing the present motor carrier regulation laws, are expected to make reports to full committee this afternoon.

**W. & A. Discount Plan.**

In the house ways and means committee, however, the big item on the calendar is a revision of the bill on the Battle-Alton plan to discount Western and Atlantic railroad rentals. Three bills are actually under the microscope of members.

Two have been referred to the sponsors of the original house bill as substitutes. One would authorize the governor to discount the rentals for three years, a new measure, which would hypothecate the rentals for 10 years and yield the treasury a sum fixed by bankers at \$3,450,000.

Representative H. B. Edwards, of Valdosta, is championing still a third rental discount plan which he says would yield more than the 10-year plan and take care of the emergency.

Continued in Page 6, Column 1.

## Auto Accidents In City Sunday

9-40 A. M.—Glenn and Humphries streets, E. C. Ewing, 404 Linwood avenue, East Point, reported to police that a negro boy by the name of Willie Griffin, 338 Huguenot street, ran into the side of his car with bicycle. Negro seriously hurt, treated at Grady hospital. No case made against Ewing.

5-30 P. M.—Walton and Forsyth streets, Mrs. Sallie Elrod, 824 Edgewood avenue, was struck down and slightly injured by car driven by Chester Vaughn, 755 Delvinger street. Case of reckless driving made against Vaughn.

6-30 P. M.—West Mitchell and Maple streets. Unidentified negro drove his car into telephone post. In backing away his machine struck one operated by H. W. Cline, 174 Gordon terrace. No case made. Slight damage.

7-30 P. M.—Woodward and Oakland avenues. Cars driven by A. J. Shaw, 8 Davis circle, and P. R. Higgins, 111 Ivy street, collided. Mrs. J. L. Walker, 223 Gibson street; Ella Snow, 8 Davis circle, and Mrs. W. H. Warren, 530 Oakland avenue, all slightly injured and treated at Grady. No case made.

## Little Progress Made in Getting Troops to Line

Pershing Celebrates Birthday—Early Peace  
Rumors Discounted—General Praises Yankee Telephone Girls in Service of A. E. F.—Hospitalization Big Problem—Danger of Coal Shortage Causes Concern.

BY GENERAL JOHN H. PERSHING.

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CHAPTER XV.

I received many reminders September 13 that another birthday had come, including a surprise party by my staff that evening. As this was exactly three months after I had reached Paris the time seemed to be passing very rapidly, with little apparent progress against the day when an American army should be on the front line.

Winter was approaching, with the prospect of increasing hardships for the troops and the people. These thoughts were not particularly cheerful, but there was a lighter side. The wishes of good fortune that came from all parts of our country showed a widespread solicitude in our behalf and revealed anew the sincerity of the patriotic sentiments that so strongly supported us. Although we could not look forward to the service ahead of us as being full of difficulties, yet, with the nation behind us there was much of encouragement to be garnered from the day.

General Wirbel gave a luncheon for me, a graceful gesture that indicated an attitude of good will in the community toward Americans. As Madame Wirbel and her daughters received us was attracted by the youngest, a beautiful child of 6, and undertook to chat with her in French. As she did not reply to my questions, I asked, "Comprenez-vous?" when, in childish frankness, she replied "No," much to the amusement of several of the less respectful members of my staff.

Although prompted by the most friendly and hospitable spirit, the luncheon given by the French and the teas by the British, each constituting what seemed a time-consuming ceremony, did not excite any of the busy Americans. This occasion was, however, opportune, as it brought to-

Continued in Page 3, Column 3.

## ALUMNI OF EMORY GATHER TONIGHT Georgia Woman Wreck Victim

Strozier To Deliver Principal  
Address at "Char-  
ter Day" Dinner Here.

MACON, Ga., Jan. 25.—(P)—Mrs. Annie Belle Baggett, 62, of Macon, was one of the five persons killed when the Suwanee River special of the Southern Railway was derailed Saturday near Helenwood, Tenn. It was learned here today.

The body was not identified until long after the wreck, which occurred shortly after noon on a curve in a mountain pass. Papers in Mrs. Baggett's pocketbook bore the name of Mrs. James C. Markey, of Cleveland. It was at first concluded that the victim was Mrs. Markey, but it was learned by telegraphic messages that Mrs. Markey is the daughter of the woman who was killed. Mrs. Markey hastened to Somerset, Ky., where the body had been taken, and identified her mother.

Mrs. Baggett had been visiting Mrs. Markey in Cleveland, and was returning to Macon, where she lives with her mother. She was on the train Saturday night the Bookers went to the station to meet the train, but found it had been delayed by the accident.

The train was originally due in Macon at 11 o'clock Saturday night. A new train was made up in Chattanooga and did not arrive here until 11:40 o'clock this morning. Other trains over the same route were similarly delayed.

Mrs. Markey will accompany the

Continued in Page 6, Column 4.

## Saved Pershing From Cow, Atlantan Reminisces To Win \$10 Second Prize in Contest

BY DR. GEORGE H. MCKEE.

(Editor's Note: Second prize of \$10 in The Constitution's "Pershing Contest" was awarded Dr. McKee, now professor of romance languages at Georgia Tech but formerly first lieutenant with the 11th infantry and later with the 38th infantry. His story follows.)

In April, 1918, our battalion was billeted in the little town of Thil. One Saturday it was rumored: "Pershing inspects us tomorrow." We doubted it, but next morning at 11 we were lined up on Rue Nationale. Suddenly three Pierce-Arrows appeared, but not on the flank expected. The arrival was concealed from the buglers on the other flank by a curve in the road. Pershing and his staff gravely descended and the inspection began. He passed by me standing stiffly before the

## Broken "Date" Results In Suicide of Girl

MEMPHIS, Tenn., Jan. 25.—(P)—Miss Louise Rodgers, 19, died at a hospital this afternoon of poison which her fiancé said was self-inflicted because he failed to keep a date.

Frank Bayless, laundry employee, reached her bedside just after she died in a hospital.

"I went out riding with some boys and forgot," he said. "She killed herself because I stayed away."

## CANADIAN S SLAIN AS COAST GUARDS SHELL PUM BOAT

\$300,000 in Liquor Seized  
and Crew of 15 Held  
After "Fight" Off  
Sandy Hook.

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(P)—A one-pound shell from a coast guard gun shattered the pilot house of the liquor-laden Canadian schooner Josephine K. last night, killing her captain, William P. Cluett, of Lunenburg, Nova Scotia.

The schooner, carrying \$300,000 liquor cargo and 15 men, was seized by coast guard also took charge of the garbage scow Brooklyn and the tug Dauntless No. 6, which were alongside the Canadian vessel when the coast guardmen appeared.

The seizures took place within the 12-mile limit, the coast guard report—about four and one-half miles southeast of Ambrose lightship and 10 miles off the beach at Sandy Hook. A speedboat which apparently had served to maintain contact between the schooner and the shore, slipped away in the darkness as the coast guard cutter 145 opened fire on the Josephine K.

The garbage scow Brooklyn, towed by the Dauntless K, is a two-masted schooner, apparently had been placed alongside the Josephine K. to receive the schooner's cargo of liquor. About 1,500 cases had been transferred to the scow when the coast guard cutter's searchlight came within range of the schooner.

The Josephine K. slashed her lines and put to sea at top speed of about 14 knots an hour. The best speed of the government boat is about 12 knots. The Josephine K. is a two-masted, auxiliary schooner about 110 feet long.

A coast guard officer, who declined to permit his name to be used, said the shooting was fully warranted under the law and coast guard regulations. The patrol boat is armed with a one-pounder and a machine gun. The machine gun, however, was not used.

"It was necessary to fire to halt the run-ship. After three blank shots were fired without any effect, the coast guard cutter put three solid shots across the bow of the fleeing ship. They also were ignored. Then the Josephine K. was fired upon directly."

The shell shattered the pilot house and Captain Cluett collapsed. The Josephine K. was quickly overhauled, her crew submitting to arrest without resistance. None was armed.

A doctor was summoned by wireless to treat Captain Cluett, but the schooner was unable to reach him. He died early today in a hospital.

## Dame Nellie Melba Again Seriously Ill

SYDNEY, Australia, Jan. 25.—(P)—Dame Nellie Melba, famous opera singer, was reported seriously ill today.

The noted singer, who is 71, was so ill when she arrived at Freeman's hospital in Melbourne on November 4 that the doctors forbade her to land. On the arrival of the ship in Melbourne November 10 she was removed to a hospital.

Dame Nellie Melba (Helen Porter Mitchell) was born in Richmond, near Melbourne, Australia. In recent years she has been making her home in Coldstream, Victoria.

She took the pseudonym of Melba after her debut as Gilda in Rigoletto in Brussels, Belgium, in 1887. Her success was instantaneous. She made her first appearance in New York in 1893 and thereafter sang frequently in the United States. She was created dame of the British empire in 1918 for her war work.

## Leaders Accept Dry Law Issue For '32 Campaign

Both Sides Gird Loins for  
Fight To Decision Be-  
ginning When Next Con-  
gress Convenes.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(P)—Congressional leaders were agreed today that any decisive clash on prohibition would go over to the next session to be threshed out with the 1932 presidential conventions just ahead.

The senate will resume its wet and dry skirmishing this week over the Howell bill providing a drastic enforcement act for the capital but the wetts, who must do the challenging, determined today to make their real drive next year.

Senator Blaine, republican, Wisconsin, author of the resolution for repeal of the 18th amendment, declared for a showdown next session and for "a smoking out in the new congress of everyone." Senator Tamm, democrat, Maryland, another repealist, concurred.

Rallying around the 18th amendment, the dry leaders declared themselves ready.

Accept Challenge.

Senators Borah, republican, Idaho, and Sheppard, democrat, Texas, prohibition champions, have discarded suggestions of the law enforcement commission for a substitute amendment or for a referendum and have accepted the challenge for a contest only on the 18th amendment.

With prohibition heading toward the 1932 presidential race, party leaders were anxiously scanning the reaction to the Wickersham report and the stands of their prospective standard-bearers.

In this connection the position of President Hoover was questioned again today by Senator Wheeler, democrat, Montana, in a statement issued through the democratic national committee.

Calling attention to the assertion of Senator Wheeler, the chairman of the republican national committee, that Mr. Hoover in rejecting the substitute prohibition amendment suggested by members of the Wickersham

Continued in Page 6, Column 3.

## RELIEF AND BONUS RETARD CONGRESS

These Two Matters Must  
Be Hastily Disposed of  
To Avoid Special Call.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(P)—Two issues—Red Cross relief and cash payments on bonus insurance certificates—were cited as obstacles to be hurdled by administration leaders before they turn into the home stretch in the race to avoid an extra session.

Although none of the big annual supply bills have become law, congressional circles were optimistic today over their progress last week. Seven have been passed by the house and four by the senate.

There are 11 to be passed by both branches to avert a special assembly. Hearings are to open tomorrow before the house appropriations committee on the senate's \$25,000,000 Red Cross relief fund with Secretary Hyde and other government officials called to testify. Red Cross officials are to state their position Tuesday with Colonel Arthur Woods, of the Hoover unemployment commission to follow.

While Chairman Smoot, of the senate finance committee, planned to begin hearings tomorrow on a proposal to cash veterans' certificates as a depression relief measure, Senator Watson, of Indiana, republican floor leader, is inclined to postpone them. Watson believes action must be initiated in the house because the proposal involves revenue-raising legislation.

Chairman Hawley, of the house ways and means committee, is expected to submit the proposition to his group within a few days. However, the decision of the executive committee of the American Legion meeting today in Indianapolis on the organization's position probably will determine the course to be followed.

Secretary Mellon has opposed the moves to pay the certificates in installments, thereby prolonging the depression period. Two other issues confronting congress are the demands for either a tariff or an embargo on petroleum and the establishment of a national policy against importation of foreign convict or enforced labor produced products.

Both of these are to hold the attention of the house ways and means committee during the coming weeks. The committee is awaiting a report from the tariff commission on the reduction of the domestic petroleum industry. It is expected to consider the Kendall bill to prohibit importation of enforced labor products, particularly oil, wheat, lumber and wood pulp from Russia within a few days.

## VICEROY OF INDIA DECREES FREEDOM FOR HINDU LEADER

National Chieftain May  
Have To Be Evicted  
From Yeroda Penitenti-  
ary by Force.

## BRITISH OFFICIALS FEAR NEW RIOTS

Mahatma, To Be Freed  
Today, Presents Many  
Problems to Worried  
Authorities.

BY JAMES A. MILLS.

POONA, India, Jan. 25.—(P)—Once again India's future destiny appears to rest upon the caprice or determination of the frail and mystical ascetic known as Mahatma Gandhi.

At New Delhi today Viceroy Lord Irwin decreed the unconditional release from prison of Gandhi and other members of the working committee of the all India national congress, to take effect probably tomorrow.

But the question agitating the officials of Yeroda prison here tonight was: Will Gandhi accept?

The bespectacled little leader was astonished today when informed of the plan to release him and already has made known that he would prefer to remain a prisoner unless all those whom he calls his "fellow martyrs" are liberated with him. These total around 50,000.

If he definitely refuses to leave the prison, the British authorities will face the embarrassing obligation of evicting him. And if this occurs, so observers believe, it may jeopardize the entire movement for bringing peace in the nationalist civil disobedience campaign, for Gandhi's supporters think he will turn a deaf ear to Prime Minister MacDonald's entreaties for civil quiet while any members of the congress remain in jail.

Even this broad and vital question, however, was not the only one confronting the authorities tonight.

Another problem was whether to spirit Gandhi away secretly at night, thus avoiding any demonstration which might follow his daylight appearance, or give the nationalist chieftain his liberty tomorrow and allow him to go where he pleases. In this they would take the chance that the leader, by his own presence and personality, could control the passions of the crowd and prevent any riotous assembly to hail him as a free man.

Furthermore, it is not yet clear under the terms of the release whether prison officers will determine Gandhi's ultimate destination or whether he will be permitted to select it himself.

Will that destination be Bombay, where important congress ceremonies for salutation to the nationalist flag are scheduled for tomorrow, observing the first anniversary of the nationalist declaration of Indian independence?

Will it be Allahabad, stronghold of the all India national congress? Will it be elsewhere?

All these questions are a source of the greatest anxiety to the British authorities, as they wish above everything to prevent any riotous scenes which may involve bloodshed.

The British prison officers and wardens found Gandhi exceptionally pleasant and amiable in his cell, but they were constantly anxious by his strange habits and especially his experiments with different forms of diet.

His latest idiosyncrasy was to "refuse to allow the body to co-operate."

Continued in Page 6, Column 5.

## The Weather FAIR.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(P)—Forecast: Georgia—Fair Monday and Tuesday; slightly colder Tuesday in north and central portions; gentle variable winds.

Florida—Fair Monday and Tuesday; little change in temperature; moderate winds, mostly east.

South Carolina—Fair Monday and Tuesday; slightly colder Tuesday in north and central portions; gentle variable winds.

North Carolina—Fair Monday and Tuesday; somewhat colder Monday night and Tuesday; moderate southwest shifting to northwest or north winds.

Kentucky—Generally fair Monday and Tuesday; colder Monday; slightly warmer Tuesday.

Ohio—Fair Monday; slightly warmer Tuesday; somewhat colder in north portion Monday; Tuesday probably fair.

Arkansas—Fair Monday and Tuesday; somewhat colder Monday; Tuesday fair.

Oklahoma—Fair, colder in east and south portions Monday; Tuesday fair.

East Texas—Fairly cloudy, except probably showers in Rio Grande valley, somewhat colder in north portion Monday; Tuesday partly cloudy, probably showers near west coast.

West Texas—Fairly cloudy, except showers in southeast portion, cooler south portion Monday; Tuesday generally fair.

## Household Goods

Those extra bits of odd furnishings you have stored in garage, attic and basement are worth money to someone. Make an inventory of those you no longer need. Publish the list in The Constitution's Want Ad columns and you'll be agreeably surprised at the quick response and the neat little sum of money they will bring.

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## Curtis Is 72.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Vice President Curtis spent his 72nd birthday quietly with members of his family at his home in the Mayflower hotel.

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G. O. P. Heads Flirt With Idea  
Of Extra Session to Hold Reins

**Speedy Organization of  
House Might Be to Re-  
publicans' Benefit With  
Foes' Roll Call Short.**

BY GLADSTONE WILLIAMS.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—With only five more weeks of the present session remaining and with most of the important departmental annual appropriation bills yet to be acted upon, congress today appeared to be headed definitely in the direction of an extra session. Only a last minute spurt of business on the part of the senate, such as the senate is capable of making at times can save the situation, it seems.

There are few present indications, however, that all the elements of both houses have reached an understanding satisfactory to themselves that the threatened extra session is undesirable.

While the attitude of President Hoover and the administration has been known plainly enough less certainly attaches to the viewpoint of republican leaders in congress, despite formal expressions to the contrary and as for the democratic and progressive the conviction is growing that they yet may see the necessity of forcing a reconvention. Because of the short time remaining the situation is such that any senatorial group might easily force an extra session by killing one or more of the pending supply bills, thereby threatening the cessation of the activities of the particular department or departments involved after the end of the current fiscal year, June 30, next. President Hoover under those circumstances would be compelled to call the body back for the purpose of providing the necessary appropriations.

Sentiment Grows. Around the corridors of the capitol building a repetition of rumors and reports have appeared to the effect that the majority leadership of the house and senate would not be adverse to a special call to meet shortly after the present congress adjourns by constitutional limitation on March 2. The reports are all based on the fact that an early convention would work better to the election of a republican speaker and republican chairman of important committees in both chambers, whereas if the session were delayed until the regular date in December anything might happen in the interim.

The margin of strength on which the republicans have to depend for organization of both houses in the new congress is so narrow that the death of one or two members may change the situation. In the house, for example, the democrats elected last November 216 members to 218 republicans, with a lone farmer-laborite making up the list. In the senate the margin is even closer, with 48 republicans, 47 democrats and one farmer-laborite.

Death so far has not disturbed the republican margin in the senate or house, but the demise of two democratic congressmen, whose seats have not been filled, has strengthened temporarily the position of the republicans. If a special session were to be called immediately after March 2 the lineup would be taking into account the two vacancies, 218 republicans and 214 democrats, a margin large enough to overcome the threatened defection of one or perhaps more progressive republicans.

Notice Required. Both democratic vacancies are from districts which may be counted upon to return democratic successors, but the fact that no special election has yet been called, and hardly can be, due to state statutes requiring 60 days' notice, there is hardly a chance that the full minority party quota could be mustered between now and the date of a special session.

By a development of that kind Speaker Longworth would be all but sure of re-election, carrying with him republican organization or the lower body. And the same applies in different form to the senate. In short, the republicans know what the numbers are today but can only speculate on what may happen between now and December, nearly a year hence.

If the republican-controlled steering committee of the senate is definitely set on avoiding an extra session

no indication of its purpose is suggested in the legislative program outlined for the chamber. It recently placed on the calendar two of the most controversial bills that could be selected from the hopper of pending legislation—one proposing a drastic prohibition enforcement law for the District of Columbia and the other relating to the controversial Philippine independence question. The chamber could talk about either for six months without action if necessary. With these two bills on the calendar it is simply a case of that much more to talk about while delaying consideration of the appropriation measure.

The District of Columbia enforcement bill sponsored by Senator Howland, progressive republican of Nebraska, threatens to loosen the senatorial wind battles on the whole subject of the Wickersham report. Certainly the chamber will not confine its prohibition discussion incident thereto to enforcement in Washington. The entire field of prohibition embraced in the Wickersham commis-

sion's findings are scheduled to come in for much debate, to say nothing of the enigma that has arisen over President Hoover's attitude on the issue.

Jenkins confessed, police said, that the robbery plot was planned in Attorney Boutwell's office and that Marshal Boutwell, who guarded the pay roll at the time of the holdup, knew of the plot. They said they found \$300 in one of Evans' shoes and \$50 on Jenkins.

Police said that Jenkins confessed he was waiting in the car and that Evans staged the robbery. The Boutwells and Evans have refused to make statements.

Friends and her admirers, who are legion in England, may feel past the body and pay their last respects to a woman who in her lifetime roused the sense of beauty in millions. Burial will occur later in the grounds at Iry House, Hampstead, North London, where she and her husband, Victor D'Andre, made their home.

Rebukes those who clamor for quick action on revision of the Young plan, Chancellor Brüning said they seemed to have forgotten everything that the nation had gone through. Germans were agreed, he concluded, that a stirring up of reparations questions would be the silliest move Germany could make.

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Germany's spending scored by Brüning.

COLOGNE, Germany, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Chancellor Heinrich Brüning, in some of the strongest language he has used since taking office, today admonished the German people to forget about reparations revision for a while and concentrate on putting both public and private finances in order.

"It is not only through reparations burdens that we have fallen into financial misfortune," said the chancellor, "but to a very large measure through letting ourselves imagine that despite a lost war, despite huge sacrifices of blood and treasure, both state and individual could live better than in pre-war times."

"We have indulged in building projects everywhere—in the rich, in states and in communities—which we could not afford before the war. We have spent hundreds of millions of marks for things that later turned out impractical and unproductive."

The people themselves would have to see this through, the chancellor remarked, without leaving it to others. "There is nothing more dangerous," he continued, "than the public belief that the state can and must bear everything."

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MARSHAL AND LAWYER  
ACCUSED OF HOLD-UP

**Prominent Mississippians  
Held for Robbery of Cot-  
ton Mill Pay Roll.**

LAUREL, Miss., Jan. 25.—(AP)—Two brothers, one a local attorney and the other a town marshal, were arrested today and charged with highway robbery as a result of the hold-up January 15 of the Stonewall Cotton mill pay roll of \$3,880.

B. A. Boutwell, of Laurel, was arrested here late today following the arrest at Stonewall, near here, of his brother, J. W. Boutwell, marshal of Stonewall. Police said they were implicated in a confession of J. H. Jenkins, of Laurel, who was arrested last night at Ocean Springs, with M. A. Evans, also of Laurel.

Jenkins confessed, police said, that the robbery plot was planned in Attorney Boutwell's office and that Marshal Boutwell, who guarded the pay roll at the time of the holdup, knew of the plot. They said they found \$300 in one of Evans' shoes and \$50 on Jenkins.

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SOUTHERN SINGER  
DEBUTS AT CAPITOL

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Representative Ruth Bryan Owen tonight heard a protegee, a young southern singer named Benjamin DeLoache, make his bow in concert and felt her faith in him was justified. His home is in Camden, S. C.

About 300 of the capital's official and social leaders listened to the singer and their applause called him back five times for encores.

Mrs. Owen became interested in DeLoache four years ago through her son, John Bryan Owen. John came to the debut from New York, where he spent this season playing Shakespeare with Fritz Leiber's company. The young baritone faced Secretaries Hyde, Wilbur and Hurley, Justices Stone, Butler and Roberts, of the supreme court, and dozens of senators and representatives, as well as the diplomatic envoys of several nations.

Swift To Expand. CHICAGO, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Swift & Company, packers, announce that in the near future they will add complete lines of canned fruits and vegetables to their products. This is the first indication which any of the four larger packers have given of a change brought about by the recent modification of the packers' consent decree.

The winter home for Atlanta people is the Hotel Fleetwood, Miami Beach, Florida. It is operated both the American and European plan. Fatio Dunham, Manager.—(adv.)

Take Grove's Laxative BROMO QUININE. The dependability of this well balanced formula is your safe-guard.

Ask for  
**Grove's Laxative  
BROMO  
QUININE  
Tablets**

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Deliciously  
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FRESH MEATS

Golden Ripe  
**BANANAS**  
LB. 5c

Fresh, Green  
**CABBAGE**  
LB. 3c

Fresh, Green Top  
**TURNIPS**  
2 BUNCHES 15c

Fresh, Green  
**COLLARDS**  
2 BUNCHES 15c

No. 1 Red Bliss  
**POTATOES**  
5 LBS. 23c

Fresh  
**PORK CHOPS**  
LB. 20c

Pork Shoulder  
**STEAK**  
LB. 18c

Picnic Style, Pork Shld.  
**ROAST**  
LB. 14c

Spare  
**RIBS**  
LB. 15c

Meat  
**LOAF**  
LB. 20c

SPRINGBROOK CREAMERY  
**BUTTER** LB. 33c

Guaranteed—Fresh  
**EGGS** DOZEN 29c

Nut Margarin  
**NUCOA** POUND 23c

California Baby  
**WALNUTS** POUND 21c

California Layer  
**FIGS** 8-OZ. PKG. 6c

California Baby  
**LIMA BEANS** 3 LBS. 25c

ARGO—YELLOW CLING  
**PEACHES** 2 NO. 2 CANS 25c

**ROGERS**  
QUALITY FOOD SHOPS

These Prices Effective Monday and Tuesday, January 26th and 27th Only.

## ALL THIS WEEK

AGP PRESENTS  
THE SEASON'S

**GREATEST  
VALUES!**

**JEWEL**

**6 POUND 69c**

**PEANUT BUTTER** LB. 10c

IONA

**CORN**  
NO. 2 CAN 10c

Ann Page Assorted Pure Fruit  
**PRESERVES** 1-LB. JAR 19c

Del Monte—Crushed  
**PINEAPPLE** 2 NO. 4 CANS 25c

Unceada Bakers Premium Soda  
**CRACKERS** POUND 13c

Del Monte  
**SPINACH** NO. 1 CAN 10c

**FLOUR**

Plain or Self-Rising

**SUNNYFIELD**  
12-Lb. Bag 39c

**IONA**  
24-Lb. Bag 75c

**IONA**  
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**IONA**  
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VEGETABLES & FRUITS

Large Bunches, Long Green Tops  
**TURNIPS** BUNCH 7c

Fresh Green Clipped  
**Turnip Greens** LB. 7c

Georgia Grown, Kiln Dried  
**YAMS** 5 LBS. 19c

Fresh Green  
**CABBAGE** POUND 3c

Large Crisp Iceberg  
**LETTUCE** HEAD 5c

AT AGP MARKETS  
BREAKFAST LINK

**SAUSAGE**  
Devonshire Farm Brand  
**PURE PORK** LB. 23c

Hockless  
**PICNIC HAMS** LB. 16c

Fresh-Ground  
**MEAT LOAF** With Pork LB. 17 1/2c

Fresh  
**SPARE RIBS** POUND 15c

Ham, Lamb or Veal  
**PATTIES** POUND 23c

Sliced Sugar-Cured Breakfast  
**BACON** POUND 29c

**PORK CHOPS**  
OR LOIN ROAST LB. 17 1/2c

**Washing Powder** 2 PKGS. 5c

## BUEHLER BROS.

135-137 W. Alabama St. WA. 2483-2484  
SPECIALS FOR MONDAY AND TUESDAY

**Pork Sausage** 15c LB.

**Sliced Liver** 10c LB.

**Fresh Wieners** 18c LB.

FRESH BULK **Sauerkraut** 5c LB.

**BACKBONES** 7 1/2c LB.

## PIGGLY WIGGLY

Another satisfied customer on their way. Every time a customer leaves our store we know we've made a new friend or sent a regular customer on their way, more than ever satisfied with goods they bought and the price they paid.

**LEMONS** Large Size "Sunkist" Doz. 19c

**APPLES** FANCY LARGE STAYMANS "THAT HAVE THAT CRUNCHY GOODNESS" DOZ. 30c

**Green CABBAGE** MEDIUM SIZE HEADS LB. 3 1/2c

**SPINACH** Fresh, Crisp AND GREEN LB. 7c

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**COLLARDS OR ONIONS** EA. 6c

PINT BOTTLE **Peerless Grape Juice** EA. 21c

LIBBY'S **Beefsteak AND Onions** CAN 25c

EAGLE BRAND **MILK** Ea. 20c FANCY BLUE ROSE **RICE** LB. 5c

NO. 2 CAN STANDARD  
**PEAS OR CORN** EA. 10c

WE HAVE QUALITY, PRICE AND ASSORTMENT

TENDER, JUICY, SLICED  
**CHUCK STEAK** LB. 23c

FRESH PIG **PORK BRAINS** LB. 20c

KINGAN'S BREAKFAST **BACON** 1-LB. BOX 38c

FRESH, LEAN AND MEATY  
**SPARE RIBS** LB. 15c

FRESH GROUND (PORK ADDED)  
**MEAT LOAF** LB. 19c

**SAUSERS** Gerbin's Pt. 29c







## THE CONSTITUTION

CLARK HOWELL  
Editor and General Manager.  
Clark Howell, Jr., Business Manager.  
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## THE COUNTY TAX PROBLEM.

The list of city and county tax rates in Georgia printed in The Constitution yesterday will be amazing to all thoughtful taxpayers who carefully scan the exposition. The inhabitants of each town and county should be able to figure out just how far those particular tax payments are justified by the benefits returned to the people from them.

The tall and inescapable fact sticking out of the exhibit is the excessive overhead expense to the people maintaining these 600 separate units of local government, for remember that in none of the figures given are included the state ad valorem property tax of 5 mills and special taxes for schools in independent districts.

The end of the story for many counties will be their desertion by the people, the extinguishment of the bulk of their property values, the starving of their county government—or that they will have to be kept alive and supported by the state treasury. Those are the alternatives, one of which must be adopted at no distant day.

For example one finds in the list an old south Georgia county of 362 square miles and 2,744 population, or 7.6 to the square mile. It reports no incorporated town, not even the county seat, and returns its improved lands at \$2.46 per acre. The county tax is \$17.50 per \$1,000, with state tax of \$5 per \$1,000 added, making \$22.50 total tax. Is it any wonder that the county lost in the past 10 years 17.2 per cent of its population?

A county in north Georgia, having 168 square miles and improved lands returned at \$11.64 per acre last year, has a tax rate of 20 mills for the county, 15 mills for the county seat city, and 5 mills for the state—\$40 per \$1,000. That may be why the city lost 52 and the county 787 population since 1920.

These are not specially picked instances, for there are worse cases in 104 counties that lost population between 1920 and 1930. They are only cited to show that while the state tax has remained uniform at 5 mills on the dollar the town and county levies have been so increasing as to drive population away from them.

The problem of how to hold down county expenses and to reduce local taxes to levels on which the people can earn and pay them without submitting to the practical confiscation of their properties and incomes, is growing more important every day. The noise of it is heard in the complaints of legislators at the state capital where no relief can be found. The nearest and most practical relief must be wrought by the people in the overburdened counties taking the matter into their own hands. Under the constitution they can force an election to merge their weak and weakening county with another and stronger adjacent county. Until they have the wisdom and self-saving nerve to do that, the Governor of the Universe Himself cannot help them.

**EXIT VILLAGE PATRIOT.**  
A noted public essayist poses upon an old-time theory when he says that—

It is the spirit and understanding of the village patriot upon which we must depend for the continuance of our representative system as originally conceived in the framing of the constitution.

That sounds in the terms of 30 years ago, but it no longer will hold good in our political thinking and planning of today. It had its major percentage of truth in the times when the greater part of the national population lived in the country districts. Then the "village patriot" was a recognized leader of local thought and wielder of political power. But that day has passed from us not to return and the "village patriot" is now a political dead.

None of our senators are unemployed. They are all busy hunting new ways to snatch something out of Uncle Sam's purse.

The president seems to have one of those woman minds that though "convinced against its will is of the same opinion still."

## THE WORLD'S WINDOW

BY PIERRE VAN PAASSEN  
Who Won  
Marne Battle?

The sickness and death of Marshal Joffre once more focused attention on the Battle of the Marne. What really happened there? How was it won? No adequate and authentic historical data exists yet on the subject. Nothing but confusion will meet the inquirer. M. Poincaré's ample tones of memoirs—the seventh of which has just been published—shed little light. For M. Poincaré had left Paris in September, 1914, in anticipation of the capital's capture, with the rest of the government. For the fall of Paris was fully expected, even by Marshal Joffre. Joffre was retreating with the intent to make a stand on the Loire and the Yonne, the line Orleans-Auxerre. The government was in Bordeaux. But the city council of Paris was in session. In that council speakers urged that the French army on the Marne.

A member of that body by the name of Vailla, an old revolutionary, who had taken part in the Commune of 1870, took the initiative with the words: "The government and the general staff may abandon Paris, but the workers of Paris will not abandon the city that has been the head and heart of the revolution. From every window and every street corner the workers will fire on the Prussians. If the government will not want a battle before Paris, we will stage a battle inside Paris, as we did in 1871."

What this would have meant can easily be realized by those who recall the history of the 1871 Commune. Paris would have had a government of its own, a revolutionary one, one that would have superseded the national assembly that had fled to Bordeaux. France might easily have seen a revolution in the days of 1871 when the Commune was supreme and M. Thiers had his government in Versailles. Vailla's words may not have been decisive, they certainly influenced the general staff to attempt an earlier stand in face of the oncoming Teutonic juggernaut.

Another thing also is certain. The legend that Joffre picked the day and the place where he was to beat the Germans falls flat. Even after the decision to halt on the Marne, M. Millerand could say: "We'll halt only temporarily on the Marne. We will adhere to Joffre's plan, that is, we will stake our all on a stand before Orleans." That is to say Paris was as good as given up.

**Thomas Mann Speaks.**  
Thomas Mann is the first German writer to abandon the isolation of literary life to place his immense authority at the service of peace by making an appeal for a Franco-German entente. His first step was a speech in which he explained the difficulties that stand in the way. This speech was translated into French and was published by Europe, the important magazine that is edited by Roland Holst and Jean Rostand Bloch, Tagore, Roland Holst and a score of other "Europeans." The Under the Stars Appeal to Reason. Mann's speech has made a deep impression in France, far more than all the blathering nonsense of Hitler and his cohorts.

One of the things Herr Mann points out is the universal esteem that the late Dr. Stresemann enjoyed abroad and especially in France. What was it based on? Dr. Stresemann worked quietly, he says, and unostentatiously and with infinite tact to liberate Germany from the constraint of the treaty of Versailles. And not only Germany. His efforts were viewed with sympathy elsewhere, because the whole of Europe was tired of secret wars and of the delivered from the impositions of Versailles. In other words Stresemann had hit upon the hope that animates the peace-loving world. There was a universal response to his policy, because men felt instinctively that a peaceful revision of the treaty would lead to understanding and better days.

Herr Mann believes that Germany is ready for a Franco-German alliance, because he says, "even in the heart of Germany peace never hated the French." If this is true, it is the most hopeful word that has been spoken for a long time. If the hatred has been taken root in the hearts of men, nothing is lost. Europe can face the future with new confidence. The more since the men who count in France are agreed with Mann that the best security for France is a morally and economically healthy German people. Out of misery and disillusion such hatreds are born. But out of taking counsel together will emerge peace and happiness. Herr Mann has rendered humanity an immense service with his speech.

(Copyright, 1931, for The Constitution.)

## TEACHING BY NEW MODES.

Investigations and experiments are being made by educational experts in several states to determine the practical value of radio and moving pictures as teaching aids in public schools.

So far the results obtained are encouraging to the promoters of those modes of instruction. It is well understood that the eye is generally quicker to convey a fact to the mind than is the ear. Objective teaching of children in kindergarten has shown how eagerly and permanently impressions gathered by sight are fixed in the youngest minds and memories.

It would seem that the way of establishing that moving pictures will yet become the popular means of teaching many things of value to the pupils of grade and high schools, especially in city systems where picture projecting machines can be expertly operated.

For rural schools the moving pictures will, for a time, be more difficult, but the radio tests promise that it may come into use from central stations at state headquarters, or university plants, operating in allocated short wave channels. With loud speakers in class rooms or assembly rooms of practically all the schools in the state, lessons, lectures and music may be transmitted daily to pupils who seem never to weary of "listening in."

Educators figure that these two modes of instruction may lead to uniformity of teaching many things, will reduce teaching forces in many instances, and introduce substantial economies in textbooks and other school equipments. And thus "the world do move."

The "first aid" statesman of France is Brand, "as usual." He is the life guard of the republic when an undertow catches a cabinet.

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## LOOKING AND LISTENING

BY SAM W. SMALL.  
The Passing of a Noble Mother Leaves a Shining Example to Her Sisters.

The unexpected death, on Saturday at Annapolis, of Mrs. Elizabeth Cabell Ritchie, the distinguished mother of Governor Albert Ritchie, of Maryland, brings poignant sorrow to the circle of friends and admirers extended over the whole Union.

Mrs. Ritchie was, in my estimation, as gracious and quietly a woman as I have ever known. She was a "Southern" as any one who came up from a past generation in her heart. She carried some of the noblest blood that made the "Old Dominion" the breeding ground of knights of eagle spirit and women of heart to bear and inspire such sons. She inherited out of the ages through her noble blood which shone in her person and was eloquent in her actions and teaching. She gave to America the soul of herself in the person of her son, Governor Ritchie, but recently looked upon going for the fourth time to the chief magistracy of a great state.

**Greater Loss We Never Suffer.**  
My profound sympathy goes out to Governor Ritchie, for whom I have the strongest personal regard, because I know he was one of the best of men. I learned that no proper man ever suffers a greater loss than that of a sweet and devoted mother.

Nearly 50 years ago, here in Atlanta, my own mother, rising from her knees and evening prayer, suddenly was stricken by the retrieving angel of God. She would have chosen, I believe, to have passed back to Him just that way. She came from a line of saintly men and women, beginning back in the days of old "when knight-hood was in flower" and her forebears were servants of Celtic and Anglican kings.

She was reared and educated in a holy faith and in peace and in the oracles of the fateful Civil War she showed the devotion, courage and fortitude bequeathed to her spirit. And I recall scarcely a day when I do not feel the nearness of her translated spirit.

**A Beautiful Filled Example.**  
I am not thinking just now of the eminence reached by Governor Ritchie as one of the greatest governors of the Union, nor of the enthusiasm of spiritual thinkers who would yet to hail him as president of the nation.

Rather I am thinking of that noble mother, the more I know of her, the more I am struck by her noble mother; how no urge of popular call or personal ambition could have led her to the helm of the nation.

## Three Georgia Negroes Included In Seven Given Harmon Awards

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—Awards to seven negroes—a musician, a business organizer, a writer, an agriculturist, a social scientist, an educator and a mission worker in Africa—were announced today by the Harmon Foundation of New York. This is the fifth year that that organization has awarded prizes to negroes. The Harmon awards are given through the work of the national interracial conference held in Washington in 1928; and "The Negro in Chicago," which is primarily a study of the race riots in 1919; and also his founding of "Opportunity," the official organ of the Urban League and the only negro publication devoted primarily to the sociological problems of the negro. During the past year he was the only American member of the commission investigating conditions in Liberia on appointment by the League of Nations.

**Georgia School Honored.**  
Henry A. Hunt, of Fort Valley High and Industrial school, Fort Valley, Ga., was the recipient of the award in education for his development of a high school in a rural area, which has markedly improved the life in a community of 300,000 colored people. During the 26 years he has been principal of the school, he has built the school from one of 145 pupils to one of 700 pupils. His plans include 12 modern brick buildings and a gymnasium. Instruction is given through two years of college and the school is a center for farm demonstration, health work and the propagation of a racial culture for a whole district.

Henry C. McDowell, a native of Meridian, Miss., was granted the award in religious service for his mission work at Galangue, Angola, Portuguese West Africa. Here he has endeavored to give high ideals of living to the natives, his aim being never to destroy their religion and faith without giving them a better substitute. He has conducted his work along educational, industrial, agricultural and social lines as well as in religious channels and he has labored with a tribe that had been almost untouched by civilization. Rev. McDowell, working with the Congregational church, is now in this country on leave.

Announcement of the recipient of the award in the field of fine arts is to be made until the middle of February at the time of the opening of the exhibition of the work submitted for this award at the art center in New York.

## RED CROSS FUND PASSES 2 MILLION

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—The Red Cross has collected \$2,125,400 of its \$10,000,000 drought relief fund.

Contributions have mounted sharply since the radio broadcast Thursday night. \$400,000 being received Friday and over \$450,000 Saturday.

Two California cities, Pasadena and Santa Monica, have sent their quotas. Charles H. Johnson, grand treasurer of the New York Masons, reported he had issued an appeal to the 1,100 lodges in New York to aid in the campaign. Meanwhile the Red Cross reported receipts of a \$1,000 check from the grand lodge of Masons in Arkansas, the state hit hardest by drought.

## Younger Coogan Boy Goes to Work Today

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Jan. 25.—(AP)—Another Coogan, Jackie's brother, Robert, will begin a screen career tomorrow.

He has been signed by Paramount for the role of Sooty, pal of Skipper, in a filmization of "Skipper" from the novel by Robert Bly.

By coincidence, Robert Coogan will make his screen debut at the age of 5, the same as when Jackie appeared in his first motion picture, "The Kid," with Charlie Chaplin. Jackie is making a series of older boy pictures, the next of which will be "Huckleberry Finn."

## Home To Roost at Last



## Health Talks

BY DR. WILLIAM BRADY.  
A NEURALGIC FOR HERNIA SUFFERERS.  
A physician in just as good standing professionally as any doctor who reads this writes:

"There are more than a million people in the United States suffering from hernia (that is, rupture, or as some people call it, breach) to whom the doctor has nothing to offer except a truss or a cutting operation. Only that it would be a useless burden on your time I would like to have you read some of the many tales of woe—these pitiful letters have come from patients who have been operated upon from one to three times with recurrence of the hernia in every instance."

The doctor who writes this letter gives ambulant treatment for hernia—that is, a series of medicinal injections at intervals of a week, to bring about closure of the hernial sac and opening and hence natural cure. This treatment detains the patient for only a few minutes from his ordinary occupation. It is so simple that any physician anywhere can give it successfully in his office. It is as inexpensive as a similar series of ordinary hypodermic injections would be. Sometimes it fails to cure—I gather there are many as 15 per cent of failures in the general run of cases. But if it fails, never mind. No harm done. Better luck next time. This is not quite the situation when the radical surgical method fails. A second attempt with operation is generally less likely to succeed than was the first. A second course of medicinal injections for hernia would be just as likely to be successful as the first.

Ten years ago I would have condemned this injection treatment of hernia as a fraud. I was educated to condemn it. Most regular doctors would condemn it now, without hesitation. But if my readers have any confidence in my judgment I wish to assure them that if I were a hernia patient I should pass by my friends and colleagues and go to the doctor who can and will give me the ambulant treatment. I'd have one whack at it, and if the treatment failed to cure the hernia I'd call the doctor for a fourth time, take a short rest, and then go right back for another series of injections.

Another go to the hospital and have my appendix removed again than go to the dentist to have a mean filling. I like operations myself, and am quite fond of ether—as long as there is no restriction of my air. But if I had the method of choice for me would be the injection method—provided I could have such treatment from a good reputable man. No quacks for mine. When a quack or a doctor without good professional standing does anything, he hadn't ought to be sure he's getting satisfaction from him in court. But when a doctor of good professional standing makes any mistake or neglects surgery, he's got to get satisfaction from him in court. So why take any chances with the shysters? I mention this because so many crooks are in business, and they are always eager to take advantage of any little suggestions like this. So my final word to the victim of hernia is, have a try at this ambulant or injection treatment, but beware of the charlatan who pretends to promise you a cure. A reliable, honest doctor only contracts to give you the best treatment he can—never promises cure, whether you have pneumonia, hernia or flat feet. Whenever anyone "guarantees" a cure or a treatment, or a remedy you may be sure you are dealing with a humbug.

(Copyright, 1931, for The Constitution.)

## COMMISSION WILL RULE IN BIGGERS CASE TODAY

The state prison commission expected to act this morning on a plea filed in behalf of Will Biggers, negro slayer of Frank E. Martin, railroad engineer, who is scheduled to die in the electric chair at the Milledgeville state prison farm Tuesday morning.

Biggers' plea was argued Friday, being vigorously opposed by Solicitor-General John A. Borkin. Members of the prison commission held Sunday their recommendation would be placed before Governor Hardman before noon today.

The negro, it is alleged, robbed and killed Martin and threw his body in an abandoned reservoir on the west side of town in September, 1929. He was arrested and convicted after his brother had pawned a watch Will Biggers is said to have taken from the engineer after the murder.

An unknown actress, Edwina Booth, makes her debut in the role of Nina Duncan Reynolds plays the role of Peru. Both are adequate in every way.

But aside from Harry Carey's imitable work, the thrills of the picture are supplied by Africa herself. The battle between the lions and a zebra, the lions preying on an impala deer, the fight to the death among a group of lions—these are the things which justified the expense and hardships of such a trip as this film involves.

It was a Hollywood premiere of unusual brilliance. The streets for blocks in the vicinity of the theater were jammed with sidewalk crowds. But crowds with a difference. In former days these stood with awestruck eyes, watching the parade of imposing stars, the ermine-clad beauties, the display of jewels and orchids.

Last night there was a tendency to shout ironic witcisms as the great drove by. A magnate, sitting in a limousine with closed eyes, was greeted with:

"What's the matter with him? Has he eaten so much dinner that he's asleep before he gets inside the theater?"

"She thinks she's Ellnor Glynn," shouted a raucous voice as a flame-haired beauty descended in her ermine. And a couple of orchid-laden stars sitting in line caused by the jammed traffic, frankly got the raspberry from the onlookers.

There was a strange tempo outside the theater. Inside, it was Hollywood at its scintillant height. Constance Bennett—the beauty of the moment—floated down the aisle with six men in tow. On her right sat the Marquis Henri De La Falmise and on her left the Duke of Sutherland. Her white velvet frock swept the red carpet, her ermine was topped by a long lariat of gardenias, her golden hair as sleekly coiffed and her diamonds and emeralds made an imposing bracelet display.

The beauty of the moment is always the highlight of the Hollywood evening.

**Protests Fruit Ban.**  
MEXICO CITY, Jan. 25.—(AP)—The department of agriculture announced today it had approached the United States government for cancellation of a ban placed on importation of certain Mexican fruit because of an alleged fruit plague in Sonora.



## BEER BARON BELIEVED CLUB BATTLE VICTIM

New York Newspaper Says "Dutch" Schultz Was Shot in Club Abbey.

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(AP)—The Daily News says tonight in a copyrighted news story that "Dutch" Schultz, the Bronx "Baron of Beer" and one of the most sinister figures of the New York underworld, was killed or severely wounded in the sensational outbreak of gang gunnery in the Club Abbey early yesterday.

(Charles) (Chink) Sherman, Broadway gambler, was shot and killed during the hectic moments just before the Saturday dawn when bullets flew and pandemonium reigned in the night club known as one of the "hot spots" of New York night life.

The story in the Daily News was the first intimation that Schultz, probably the most feared of the gang lords of New York, also may have been a victim.

"We're looking for Schultz," a detective told the News, "but we scarcely expect to find him well, and when we do find him, it's an even chance that he'll have said his last words."

The story of what happened in the club, as learned by the News, is that Sherman was seated in one corner of the club while scores of guests danced or sat at tables around the small dance floor.

Suddenly two men rushed toward Sherman with guns. A voice cried, "It's Dutch Schultz." Firing began.

A bullet tore through Sherman's right arm, and with his left hand he drew a pistol and opened fire upon his attackers. Two shots glanced off the bullet proof vest of one of his attackers, the News said. Sherman then aimed higher, and dropped one of the gunmen with a bullet in the neck.

The lights of the Club Abbey went out, and Schultz—if the wounded man was Schultz—was dragged outside by his companions.

Several doctors who have been known to have treated wounded men in the past have been questioned by police, the News says, in the hope of getting a clue to Schultz's whereabouts—alive or dead.

**Turkey Demands Death For 50 Conspirators**

MENEMEN, Turkey, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Death sentences were demanded by the government last night for 50 Turks accused of plotting a holy war against the republic.

The group is the first of several hundred persons to be tried before military court for participation in a religious revolt last December 23. Sentences for the first group will be pronounced tomorrow.

Among the 50 prisoners are the 96-year-old Sheikh Kasim, chief of the Nakhshbandi dervishes; his son, Ali; a military chaplain; two boys, aged 17 and 18, and priests, dervishes and peasants.

The attorney-general, who demanded death by hanging for the 50, asked the acquittal of five women and heavy imprisonment for 90 other men. The defense opened today. Any death sentences imposed must be ratified by the Ankara parliament.

**Traffic Arrests**

Sunday's arrests for alleged violations of the traffic ordinances, according to records at police station, were as follows:

Charles Vaughn, 755 Delaney street, reckless driving.

John Marvin, 1084 Hubert street, speeding and reckless driving.

Bill Beatty, 135 Bass street, speeding.

G. P. O'Shields, 252 Sterling street, speeding.

J. G. Nordin, Georgia Tech, reckless driving.

T. W. Allen, 107 Whiteford avenue, reckless driving.

H. S. Thompson, 129 Rhodes-Haverly building, improper license plate.

J. C. Harris, Jr., 1032 Curran street, reckless driving.

H. P. Ashworth, 72 Pine street, reckless driving.

Jim Rinion, rear 1293 Oakdale road, reckless driving.

C. Smith, 791 Lindsey street, passing street car on the left.

S. West, Third street address, reckless driving.

## AIR VIEWS

BY GENE HINTON.

From	SUNDAY AIR MAIL	ARRIVED
New York	4:55 a.m.	7:45 a.m.
New Orleans	4:35 a.m.	6:45 a.m.
Miami	4:40 a.m.	6:30 a.m.
Chicago	4:40 a.m.	6:30 a.m.
Nashville	4:40 a.m.	6:30 a.m.
Los Angeles	4:40 a.m.	6:30 a.m.

Atlanta aviation operators received their first weather "break" in months Sunday afternoon, when the agencies responsible for things meteorological provided atmospheric conditions redolent of the spring in the offing. Atlanta failed not to take advantage of the splendid opportunity to look over the airport and the biggest Sunday through since last fall was on hand. Four of the Atlanta pilots, including the Wright's Challenger, Robin, piloted by James A. Perry, Jr.

Visitors at the field yesterday were much interested in the demonstration flights of an Aerona, a tiny, single-seater monoplane, which is probably the nearest possible approach to the "powered glider." The diminutive craft, whose motive power is a two-cylinder, opposed engine, was flown here by Lieutenant W. W. Kratz, connected with the American Aeronautical Corporation, manufacturers, who returned Sunday from the Miami air races.

The Aerona, which is chiefly distinguished by its economy of operation, is a surprising performer, in view of its 30-horsepower engine, taking off with alacrity and landing with glider-like slowness. It has a high factor of safety—about 10 to 1, if its manufacturers haven't stretched a point in the specifications data. The makers claim that from an altitude of 16,000 feet—which is just about the ceiling—the Aerona will glide to any point within a radius of 200 miles, which is quite some gliding, as most anybody will agree.

Flying up to Gainesville to bring back his son, a student at the Riverside Military Academy, for a few days' visit, Asa G. Candler, Jr., Atlanta's flying champion, Sunday afternoon made his first cross-country airplane trip since returning from the orient a few weeks ago. With Beeler Blevins as pilot and another son, John Candler, as passenger, he wisely chose to make the journey in his daughter's Locomotive Stinson rather than the round trip was made in an hour and a half, including the stop at Gainesville.

Experimental engineering work for the construction of the proposed \$4,500,000 metal-clad airport for the United States army, for which the house has made an initial appropriation of \$200,000, will start immediately, according to the Detroit Aircraft Corporation. The new dirigible will be slightly larger than the Graf Zeppelin, but will have a higher speed and greater cruising range. It will be particularly designed to act as an air tender for a large fleet of airplanes, being equipped with devices which will allow planes to attach themselves to the ship while refueling and changing crews. The dirigible will have a top speed of 100 miles an hour and will carry sufficient fuel and supplies to be away from its base for 22 days. The craft will be in service in 1933.

As the result of a letter written to each of the 48 state road commissions by Major Clarence M. Young, assistant secretary of commerce for aeronautics, main line, hard surface highways are being equipped with devices which will allow planes to attach themselves to the ship while refueling and changing crews. The dirigible will have a top speed of 100 miles an hour and will carry sufficient fuel and supplies to be away from its base for 22 days. The craft will be in service in 1933.

**Rice Classes Phelps With Invidious Prudes**

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(AP)—A discussion on stage censorship at the National Republican Club today centered around whether or not Professor Lynne Phelps of Yale University, a "prude," is a "prude."

John S. Sumner, secretary of the New York Society for the Suppression of Vice, in upholding censorship, quoted the opinion of Professor Phelps with the observation that "no one will regard him as a prude or a reformer in the invidious sense of the word."

Elmer Rice, playwright whose "Street Scene" won the 1929 Pulitzer prize, in opposing censorship, declared he regarded Professor Phelps "as a prude in the invidious sense of the word."

He further declared Sumner's job depended on his continued finding of vice and "therefore his testimony on the subject of vice is just as valuable as that of a prohibition agent on prohibition."

**\$90,000 SWINDLE IN FARO RUMORED**

CHICAGO, Jan. 25.—(AP)—The Herald and Examiner today said police were investigating a report that a prominent Chicagoan, whose identity was not disclosed, had been swindled of \$90,000 in a faro game here recently under circumstances similar to that of the Myrtle Tanner Blackledge-Edward Litzinger affair.

The paper said the victim, a business leader, employed private operatives to run down the perpetrators and succeeded in regaining \$82,000.

Police planned to question the man and his operatives concerning the identity of the swindlers in the belief they are members of the same gang that bilked the former internal revenue collector of \$50,000 she obtained from Litzinger.

Litzinger accused Mrs. Blackledge of complicity in the fraud and the latter stoutly denied the implication. Both announced today they are ready to go before the grand jury with their stories as soon as the matter of jurisdiction in the case is threshed out.

**PADEREWSKI SEATS ALREADY IN DEMAND**

Letters from out-of-town music lovers requesting reservations for the Paderewski concert are pouring into the office of the Atlanta Music Club daily, although the concert is not until February 3 and the sale of tickets will not begin until January 29, according to Mrs. Walter H. Bedard, president of the club.

The concert, which is the first of a series of recitals, is being given by the pianist on each successive visit to Atlanta, with the huge auditorium filled from arena to balcony.

Reports from other cities show the renowned artist-statesman is playing to capacity houses everywhere he has appeared on this season's coast-to-coast tour. According to reviewers, his marvelous power to sway his audience has not lessened with the years.

Downs reviewing for the New York Times the first of two recitals at Carnegie Hall, when even standing room was said to the limit of police regulations, said, from the first to last of the gigantic program the pianist "had his public in the hollow of his hand." He also stated that before the review the first recital had gone to press all available seats had already been purchased for the second in the same hall; the recital not to take place until some weeks later.

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**Double Action Effective**

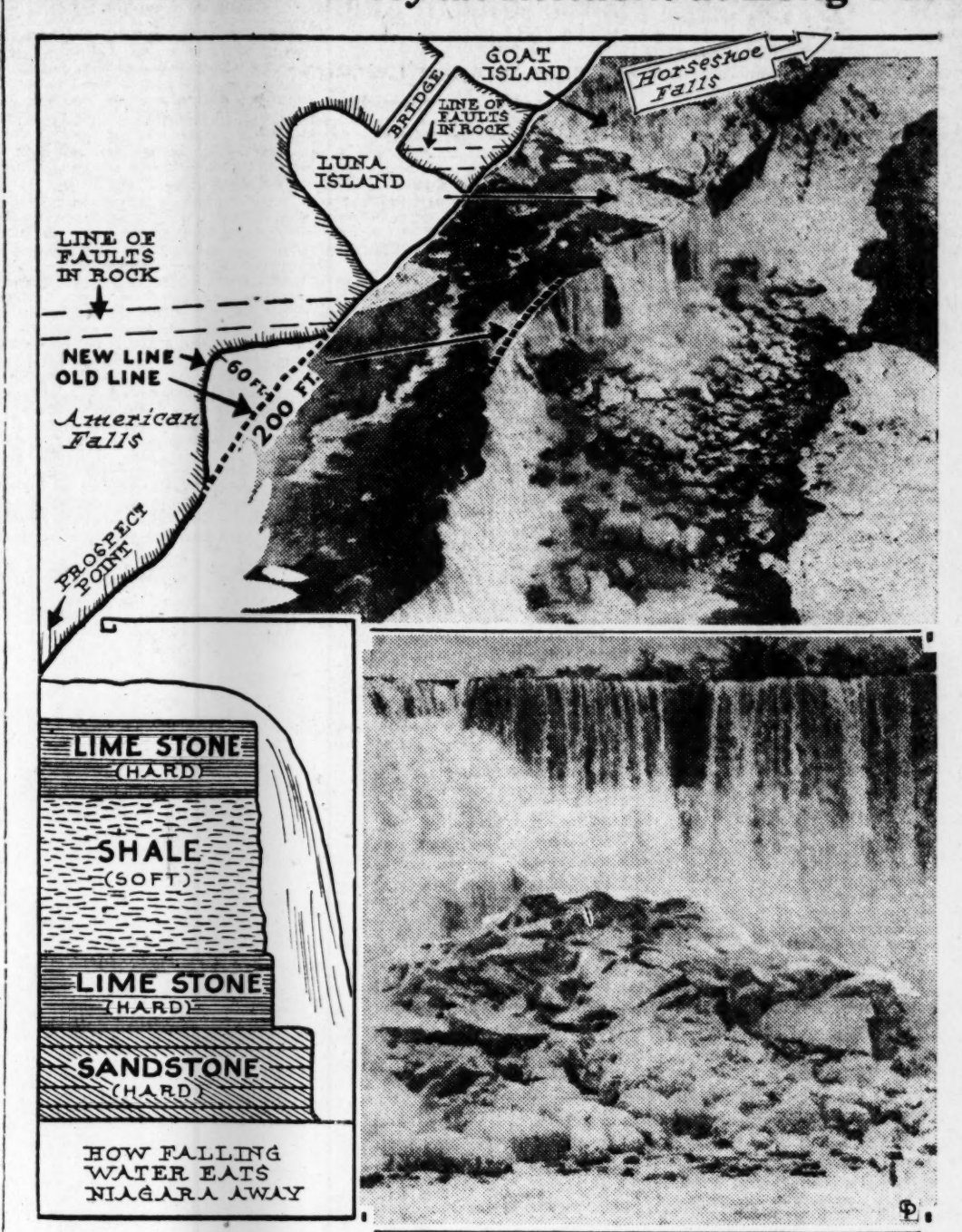
At bedtime, in order to get the benefit of its long-continued stimulation and inhalation effect, rub Vicks vigorously over the throat and chest and cover with warm flannel. Vicks attacks colds in two direct ways: (1) through the skin like a poultice or plaster, drawing out the tightness and soreness; and (2) at the same time its medicated vapors, released by the warmth of the body, are inhaled direct to the irritated air-passages.

**Protect Children, Especially**

Children should be put to bed at the first sign of a cold and Vicks rubbed on throat and chest. Its use brings prompt relief, and avoids constant "dosing" which often upsets the digestion. When used at bedtime, Vicks often prevents sleep-disturbing night coughs, thus permitting needed rest for both mother and child!

Don't take chances with colds NOW!

## Niagara Cuts Path Steadily With Recent Fall of Rock Merely an Incident in Long Tale



Two views of Niagara Falls since recent break in the precipice, with sketches showing how cave-in occurred.

Though thousands of tourists and the country-at-large have been looking upon the recent break in the precipice of the American falls as a momentous event, it is only an incident in the life of the river, which has been cutting its path through the rock of the Niagara gorge since the dawn of history.

Among the oldest inhabitants of the city, which has grown from a honey-mooners' resort to the power center of the world, none can be found with more memory of a greater change in the face of the falls has occurred at any one time. The river has crept back by inches on the American side, and by feet on the Canadian or Horseshoe falls, where more than 500,000 tons of water pass over the precipice every minute. Naturally the hardest rock of Mother Earth must give way before this tremendous pressure, and it has, as the deep cut Niagara gorge attests. But there are other factors at work.

Walter McCulloch, former engineer of the New York state reservation at Niagara, and a student of the cataclysm, declares that the softer shale rock below the limestone bed of the river has played its part in the recession.

"The recent break in the face of the precipice," he explains, "affected a distance of possibly 200 feet along the old crest, with a wear back of at least 60 or 80 feet at the deep of the precipice."

"The geological formation at the face of the falls is sand limestone, overlying a thick strata of shale, and in turn the shale rests upon red sandstone. The action of the water and successive fronts disintegrates the shale and undermines the hard rock shelf, over which the cataract pours."

"Running vertically through the bed rock are faults, or cracks, which extend generally from southwest to northeast, and the rock usually breaks off along these faults. When the shale has disintegrated back far enough from the face of either one of the falls, it makes the overhanging rock topheavy and tends to open and to allow the water to work down through the crack until the entire bulk has been undermined and gives way."

"Some four or five years ago, when a serious fall of rock occurred on the face of Goat island, between the American and Horseshoe falls, we made a study of the rock face for the purpose of determining whether there was any dangerous overhanging rock which should be removed for the protection of the public. At that time the crest of the falls at the point where the recent cave-in occurred was observed. It was some 200 feet north of Luna island and in front of a small wooded island in the river bed."

"As the location was in the face of the American falls it was simply observed as a feature which might some day cause a change in the crest line. That change has taken place and has proved of large proportions."

"But at that the cave-in is only an incident in the process of recession. It has been going on for centuries."

The winter tourist business has picked up considerably since Niagara changed its face, but the river runs along, unimpaired. Old rivermen will tell you, however, that there is a jubilant note in its song these days, the result, perhaps, of its latest victory over Mother Nature.

**New Government Camera Swiftly Exposes Sinister Activities of Cunning Insect World**

J. G. Pratt, photographer for the federal bureau of entomology, here is shown with his new camera. Its processes enable him to take pictures that expose detailed activity of insects. His camera photographed the rice weevil shown at left.

BY FRANK I. WELLER. (Associated Press Farm Editor)

A new camera requiring only a few seconds' exposure has brought to light a ruthless, cruel and cunning insect world in which even the most beautiful rose may house a hundred horrors.

The process, developed by J. G. Pratt, a photographer for the bureau of entomology, does not involve photomicrography which long has been in use in making enlarged photographs directly from the microscope.

It utilizes reflected light as in ordinary photography, the lighting device being so powerful that even with extreme magnifications only a few seconds' exposure is required.

It has been possible for years to make effective photographs of small insects up to 15 times more than natural size by the use of long bellows and special lenses.

Much greater enlargement than this, however, has resulted in distortion, loss of sharpness and has required very long exposures.

On this account small objects which have required considerable magnification for study and illustration by artists using binocular or other microscopes.

By reason of improvements made by Pratt this tedious procedure no longer is necessary.

He has made it possible to photograph such small insects as grain weevils and aphids up to 60 diameters without distortion or loss of detail.

The camera is particularly effective in making photographs of such microscopic objects as the eggs of insects, pollen and spores which can be photographed satisfactorily up to 300 diameters.

So much faster than older processes, the new camera can record the activity of living insects.

The rice weevil, crawling before the lens, has been photographed in the marital vigor that made him a nuisance as early as 1906 B. C., and against which carbon disulfide, alcohol and 300 chemical repellents, has had any effect.

## THEATER PROGRAMS

**Pictures and Stage Shows**

**FOX**—"Reducing," with Marie Dressler and Polly Moran. Newswell and short subjects. Enrico Leide and Fox orchestra. Mel Buick and Fox orchestra. Al Evans at the organ. On the stage, Fanchon and Marco's "Green Devil."

**GEORGIA**—"No Limit," with Clara Bow, etc. Newswell and short subjects. Joe Bell and Georgia grand orchestra. Winston Dobbs, crooning poet. On the stage, B. K. Vandeville headlined by Blossom Seeley.

**RIALTO**—"One Night at Susie," with Billie Dove. On the stage, "Hits and Bits of 1931."

**First-Run Pictures.**

**CAPITOL**—"Hook, Line and Sinker," with Bert Wheeler and Bob Woolsey. Newswell and short subjects.

**GRAND**—"On for a Man," with Jeanette MacDonald, etc. Newswell and short subjects.

**PARAMOUNT**—"Going Wild," with Joe E. Brown, etc. Newswell and short subjects.

**Second-Run Pictures**

**ALHAMBRA**—"A Lady Surrenders."

**CAMEO**—"The Silver Horde."

**Neighborhood Theatres**

**BUCKHEAD**—"Wedding Night."

**DEAL**—"The Girl in the Red Velvet Dress."

**EMPIRE**—"Let's Go Native."

**LAKESIDE HEIGHTS**—"Strictly Unconventional."

**METRO**—"Madam Satan."

**PALACE**—"Madam Satan."

**TENTH STREET**—"Heads Up."

**WEST END**—"A Lady Surrenders."

**CLARA BOW STARS IN GEORGIA FILM**

"NO LIMIT," with Clara Bow and co-stars. Sound news and shorts. The stage four acts headed by Seeley and Fields.

Clara Bow, as the star of "No Limit," Paramount feature at Keith's Georgia theater this week, grabs off the center of the picture despite the fact that she has a strong supporting cast in Dixie Lee, Stuart Erwin, Norman Foster and Harry Green, and makes one believe Paramount may have made a mistake in not awaiting the outcome of the How-De-Do set in Los Angeles before giving her part to Sylvia Nidever.

Rumors that Paramount have replaced the trit-hair "It" girl, will fill the Georgia to overflowing this week. The picture is good and the public wants another peek at Clara. The report that she has been replaced in the latest film, "City Streets," will be a box office attraction for the Georgia.

Blossom Seeley and Benny Fields, billed as headliners in the vaudeville presentations, are better than the usual presentations. Jean Carr, tap dancer; Ilton and Weber, versatile comedian team; Latimer and Hudson, trick bicyclists, are other offerings, together with several short film subjects.

How is always worth seeing and she will be an special attraction in Atlanta this week. There is humor, tense moments, love and the riotous antics of a vaudeville troupe. The picture is a gem.

In addition there are the beautiful gowns, lavishly furnished apartments of gangsters and several heart-throbs as the vaudeville career from the dark shadows of a movie palace to the palatial Park avenue resort is unfolded. Clara goes ritz, gets enmeshed in a gonzo theater job in the comedy-drama which Atlanta will enjoy.

HERMAN D. HANCOCK.

**MARIE AND POLLY ARE RIOT AT THE FOX**

"REDUCING," starring Marie Dressler and Polly Moran with Anita Page and Buster Keaton. Newswell and short subjects. "Song," Fanchon and Marco's "Green Devil," etc. and overture by orchestra. Feature starts at 7:26 p. m. Stage show at 8:15 p. m. 8:15 p. m. and 8:15 p. m.

There are as many laughs, chuckles and great big guffaws crammed into "Reducing," featuring Marie Dressler and Polly Moran, as there were cash customers in the Fox theater Saturday night—and that's a sweeping statement.

Polly and Marie swing into action with the very first scene of their new vehicle. It is just like being in one of those crazy-houses at a country fair when one sits down on a bench to rest—and all of a sudden, there ain't no bench. Just a big, big, breath-taking slide. Yep, Marie and Polly seem to jerk a string and the laughs come fast, furious, and in the most unexpected places. Dressler is the greatest character actress on the screen as well as a comedy queen par excellence. She'll give you a tear now and then as well, just to even things up—and then slam you again with an unexpected laugh.

Polly is playing a new kind of role this time. She's a ritz sister who has made good in a big "weight" operating a reducing parlor, and she invites her poor relations (Marie and family) to live with her. Complications arise over the merits of each of the sister's daughters and their boy-friends. But it all comes out okay in the end with Polly her old humorous self again.

The rest of the bill is good, and cannot be overlooked. The stage presentations are above the average, with honors going to Bobby Gilbert, "Talking Fiddle Comedian." He actually does that, and even makes the fiddle recite "Mary Had a Little Lamb." We don't know how he does it, but Al Evans, organist, gets his audience to sing. In fact it is the only theater that this reviewer has ever been inside of in which the audience will sing when called on. "Fox chorus of 5,000 voices"—as billed—is right. All in all it is a great show.

—RILEY MELOY.

**Summerall To Speak.**

WINTER HAVEN, Fla., Jan. 25. (AP)—General Charles P. Summerall, former chief of staff, United States army, will speak at the tourist day exercises at the Florida orange festival Thursday, it was announced today. The general's subject was unannounced.

## BEWARE OF COLDS NOW!

If Neglected They May Pave The Way For Flu Attack

TREAT COLDS PROMPTLY BUT AVOID "DOSING"

Now that flu is in the air again health authorities advise everyone to take these common-sense precautions: Eat wisely; get plenty of sleep and fresh air; avoid undue exposure; and, above all, treat every cold promptly. Unless checked quickly, colds tend to pull down the body resistance and may pave the way for an attack of flu with all its serious complications.

**Attack Colds at the Start**

At the first sign of sniffing, sneezing or other signs that you are "catching cold," start treatment at once with Vicks Vapo-Rub. Place some Vicks up each nostril and snuff well back. Do this several times a day. It will often prevent a little cold from developing into a big one.

If the head is clogged with mucus or phlegm, or there is much coughing, melt a teaspoonful of Vicks in a bowl or kettle of hot water and inhale the steaming vapors for five minutes at a time. This auxiliary vapor-steam

treatment with Vicks has a remarkable effect in clearing the air-passages, easing the breathing, and helps keep the cold from spreading.

**Double Action Effective**

At bedtime, in order to get the benefit of its long-continued stimulation and inhalation effect, rub Vicks vigorously over the throat and chest and cover with warm flannel. Vicks attacks colds in two direct ways: (1) through the skin like a poultice or plaster, drawing out the tightness and soreness; and (2) at the same time its medicated vapors, released by the warmth of the body, are inhaled direct to the irritated air-passages.

**Protect Children, Especially**

Children should be put to bed at the first sign of a cold and Vicks rubbed on throat and chest. Its use brings prompt relief, and avoids constant "dosing" which often upsets the digestion. When used at bedtime, Vicks often prevents sleep-disturbing night coughs, thus permitting needed rest for both mother and child!

Don't take chances with colds NOW!

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# SPORTS SECTION

THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION

Grantland Rice  
W. O. McGeehan  
Dan McGugin  
Howard Jones  
Bill Roper  
Bob Zupke

PAGE SEVEN

## Bulldogs Howl to Conference Court Lead as Unbeaten List Dwindles

### STRIP BULLDOG WILL BEAT MAX, DEMPSEY BELIEVES

#### BUT DOGS HOLD TOP ON COURTS AS LIST IS CUT

Tide Spurts To Keep Pace; Clean Slates Are Smirched.

By Dillon Graham, Associated Press Sports Writer.

With the Southern conference basketball race hardly three weeks old, fast play on all fronts has cut heavily into the list of unbeaten teams and today only four teams boast perfect records.

The past week saw the unopposed court reduced by half as Auburn, Sewanee, Virginia Polytechnic and North Carolina fell before the sharpshooters of other teams.

Georgia continued to lead the circuit tonight with eight victories and no defeats, but the Athens Bulldogs were hard pressed to hold their lead in the face of a determined spurt by Alabama's 1930-31 team which netted four victories during the six-day period.

The Georgians beat Clemson 34-25, but the 30-27 margin of victory over the speedy Auburn Platoon was too close for comfort. Auburn's play stamped that team as one of the outstanding quintets in the race.

**LITTLE TROUBLE.** Alabama had little trouble winning two each from Louisiana State and Tulane. The Crimson turned back the Baton Rouge Tigers 40-26 and 37-28 and downed Tulane 45-29 and 50-25. Spectacular work by the giant Hood at center and Walton Laney at guard featured Bama's play.

Two teams from the northern half of the conference, Maryland and Kentucky, were tied for third place with three victories each. The College Park 494 Liners were idle from conference play during the week, but Kentucky beat Vanderbilt for its third win.

Carry Spicer, Kentucky's great forward, turned in one of the best performances of the week in this contest, riling 12 field goals and three foul shots for 27 points.

Virginia Polytechnic bowed to North Carolina State 22-18 and then turned around to eliminate North Carolina University from the unbeaten line.

**DUKE SLIPS.** Duke, one of the conference leaders for the past two years, took another tumble down the standing ladder with its 24-19 defeat by North Carolina State. This was the second win of the week for the Raleigh Wolf pack which had lost four straight earlier in the season.

After its defeat by Georgia, Auburn moved into South Carolina and beat the Gamecocks 36-14 to retain its position directly behind the quartet of leaders.

Both Vanderbilt and Georgia Tech came in to play today. Georgia Tech came in to play today.

Washington & Lee, 1930 Virginia champions, opened its 1931 state conference campaign with a 26-17 decision over the University of Virginia, who previously had beaten W. & L. 23-21.

In other non-conference games, Maryland beat Johns Hopkins 33-20; North Carolina downed Wake Forest 30-13; Virginia won from Lynchburg 41-30; Furman beat South Carolina 26-17; Virginia Polytechnic lost to Wake Forest 30-17, and bowed to Davidson 29-27 and Tennessee beat Maryland 40-27.

#### THE STANDINGS.

Mississippi College	3	0	1.000
Centre	2	0	1.000
Proctor	2	0	1.000
University Teachers	1	0	1.000
Mississippi Southern	1	0	1.000
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University of Mississippi	1	0	.857
Jefferson	1	0	.857
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## COTTON CONTEST WINNERS NAMED

**A. P. Johns, of Toccoa,  
To Receive First Prize;  
Prizes Total \$2,300.**

ATHENS Ga Jan 25 —(E-D)

Andrew M. Soule, president of the Georgia State College of Agriculture, has awarded the name of the winners in the Georgia five-acre contest for "more and better cotton per acre," sponsored by a number of manufacturing and fertilizer companies. The contest, totaling over \$2,500 will award the successful contestants at the annual farmers' week conference opening here Monday.

Howard H. Hodges, of the first prize in the general contest and also first in the long staple competition. He made a yield of 6,856 pounds of lint cotton on his five-acre share, at a cost of \$101.44.

Other winners in the general contest are:

J. B. Halford, Toccoa, second; L. H. Harris, Union City, third; J. M. Hodges, Jackson, fourth, and J. B. Sims, Doerun, fifth.

The ten next highest contestants received equal prizes. They are: McLeod, Forest Grove, first six; Fruit Company, Fort Valley; Howard Halford, Toccoa; J. A. Nolan, Jr., Apalachee; W. L. Harris, Barney; J. M. Smith, Doerun; J. M. Smith, Commerce; Robert Sims, Doerun; George L. Harris, Quitman; and H. Norman, Norman Park.

Winners in the long staple contest were: John H. Harris, first; H. Hodges, Jackson, second; Howard Halford, Toccoa, third. The next 10 highest were A. B. Tanner, Sand

The ten next highest contestants will receive equal prizes. They are: McLeod Brothers, Valdosta; Luxury Fruit Company, Fort Valley; Howard Halford, Toccoa; J. A. Nolan, Grapeland; W. L. Harris, Baxley; W. Richardson, Carrollton; J. O. M. Smith, Commerce; Robert Sims, Deen; George L. Harris, Quitman; W. E. Norman, Norman Park.

Winners in the long staple contest were: A. P. Johns, Toccoa, first; R. H. Hodges, Jackson, second; Howard Halford, Toccoa, third. The new 10 highest were: A. B. Tanner, Grandville; J. W. T. Glass, LaGrange; E. T. Whitley, Glenn; J. M. Atkins, Register; J. L. Haddock, Haddock; M. Greene, Gray; H. E. Crow, Wrightsville; John H. Dodd, Summerdale; J. W. H. Haddock, LaGrange; W. H. Camp, Villa Rica.

Detailed results of the contest are being prepared in bulletin form for distribution to cotton growers.

on a cigar—free  
of the spit germ.

**... THE GOOD 5¢ CIGAR  
THAT AMERICA NEEDED**

© 1931 American Cigar Co.

The Rev. Royal Callaway, of Carabelle, Fla., is leading the singing, at Miss Annie Tanner, of Sandersville is in charge of young people's work.

the home Sunday afternoon. She is survived by five children, James Loy Teasley, Carl Sadler Teasley, Ralph B. Teasley, Mrs. W. B. McCurdy, of Hartwell, and Charles Jones Teasley, of Philadelphia.



# DEBS GIVE 'DEPRESSION BALL' THIS EVENING AT MOSQUE

## Crippled Children's Hospital To Benefit From This Event

Right merrily will the debutantes make their exit from this season's gay whirl of society this evening at the staging of their last party given at 8:30 o'clock in the Shrine Mosque, having dubbed the event a "Depression Ball." It is quite an original route the debbies have chosen, and since originality and the modern maiden are synonymous, smart evening gowns, satin slippers and orchid bouquets will lose flavor at this hard times ball, as the debutantes will don calico, cotton hose, old shoes and hats and other nondescript articles of apparel, relegated to the long ago, through the edict of fashion. The nominal sum of \$1 admits a couple to the ball, which has for its setting one of the handsomest ballrooms in the country, and every penny goes to a worthy charity.

### Judges Named.

Prizes will be awarded for the most suitable costume suggestive of the name given to the ball, and Mr. and Mrs. Colquitt Carter, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Morris Brandon, Jr., and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Kilpatrick form the committee of judges deciding the important subject. Under the leadership of Miss Hannah Sterne, president of the Debutante Club of 1930-31, proceeds accruing from this novel ball will be applied to the Crippled Children's Hospital, the charity adopted by this social organization to sponsor, at the beginning of their formal introduction to society last autumn. It is hoped that the public will support the ball, and that it will be a financial success, as the

cause is a worthy one and has instant appeal. A bathing beauty contest will be one of the interesting features of the entertainment planned by the debutantes. Cary Wilmer and Ralph Holland will be in charge and will be assisted by 12 others who will depict styles from the gay nineties to the depression era. The affair will be under the capable direction of Miss Frances Barnwell, general chairman, Miss Eugenia Bridges, publicity chairman, and Miss Phoebe Rhett, ticket chairman. Officers of the Debutante Club include Miss Hannah Sterne, president; Miss Elizabeth Spaulding, vice president; Miss Laura Hoke, secretary, and Miss Margaret Arnold, treasurer.

## Social Items

Mrs. Lewis Butt, of Augusta, is visiting relatives in the city.

Miss Ellie Moore, of Greensboro, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Garner Fry, who recently visited her sisters, Mesdames L. L. Ruark and Belvin Moore, in Greensboro.

Mrs. Ila McCombs has returned to her home in Greensboro after a visit to her daughter, Mrs. M. W. Wingfield.

Miss Mattie Lou Epps has returned to Madison, after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Epps.

Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Atkinson and Everett Atkinson have returned to Madison after spending several days in Atlanta.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Burke, of Fitzgerald, are spending the week-end with their son and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Burke, in Atlanta.

Mrs. Earl Hodge is improving from a recent illness, and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hodge, are in the city.



## Once a Month

As regularly as the months roll around, some women count their time to suffer. Declining invitations they long to accept, because of the time of month. And Midol could make those regular periods absolutely painless.

Take a tiny tablet of Midol—and forget the time of month. There will be no interference with the normal, necessary monthly process, but the pain will be gone. Taken beforehand, there will be no pain at all. If you are suffering, Midol brings complete ease in five to seven minutes. Midol is the work of specialists; effective no matter how hard a time you may always have had. All druggists, in trim metal pocket case, fifty cents. Many have found Midol the quickest relief for headaches, neuralgia, neuritis, and other pain.—(adv.)



## Young Wife Happy Now

"Before my little daughter was born I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound regularly. I was able to do my usual work and take pleasure in doing it. We were so happy when a wonderfully fine baby girl arrived to bless our home. I have enjoyed better health since the baby's birth than ever before. I am sure that I owe it all to your medicine and I heartily recommend it to all women who are weak or ailing."—Mrs. Chester Decker, R. R. #1, Wheatland, Indiana.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound  
Small P. Pinkham Med. Co. Ann. Mass.

Extra Comfort at No Extra Cost

595 THE NEW ESSEX  
You no longer have to pay thousands of dollars for easy-riding cars. Hudson Essex now brings you Rare Riding Comfort at amazing low prices! Ask your nearest dealer for a ride.

## BEAUTY FASHIONS



### A PRETTY DRESS FOR TINY TOT.

7047. Dotted Swiss, with bands of insertion and edging to match, is here pictured. One could use crepe de chine, cotton prints or China silk. The dress may be made with a bishop sleeve (in wrist length) or a short puff sleeve. The fullness of the dress is gathered at the neck to band folds, forming a small "V" in front. Additional fullness is also supplied by inverted plaits at the underarm seams. This pattern is cut in five sizes: 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 years. To make the dress in a 2-year size with hisson sleeves will require 1 3/4 yards, 35 inches wide. With puff sleeves 1 3/8 yards will be required. To trim as illustrated with lace edging and banding will require 9 yards of banding (insertion) and 2 7/8 yards of edging.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 10 cents in silver or stamps.

Send 12 cents in silver or stamps for our up-to-date Fall and Winter 1930 Book of Fashions.

Address orders to Beauty Fashion Department, care The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga.

### Racing Driver Killed.

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 25.—(AP)—George Young, racing driver of Milwaukee, was killed today when three automobiles crashed during a race at the American Legion automobile speedway.

875 THE GREATER HUDSON 8

Other body models as attractively priced. Special equipment extra. All prices E. O. B. Dealer.

## WOMEN'S MEETINGS

### MONDAY, JANUARY 26.

Peachtree Garden Club meets at 3 o'clock, with Mrs. Hughes Spaulding at her home on Peachtree street, and the president, Mrs. Robert L. Cooney will preside.

Habersham Garden Club meets with Mrs. James Wells at 2 Barksdale drive.

Annual meeting of the Atlanta Girl Scout Council and advisory board will be held at the Biltmore hotel at 12 o'clock in Room 10. Officers for 1931 will be elected and a resume of the activities of Girl Scouts for 1930 will be given by the director, Mrs. W. F. Talley.

Executive board of the Boys' High P. T. A. meets at 10 o'clock in the H. O. Smith library.

Executive board of Murphy Junior High P. T. A. meets at 10 o'clock.

Executive board of the James L. Key P. T. A. meets at 10:30 o'clock in the clinic room.

Grant Park Baptist W. M. S. meets at 3 o'clock.

Petilla Memorial Missionary Society meets this afternoon with Circle No. 1 in charge.

Business Women's chapter of All Saints' church meets this evening at 7 o'clock in the parish house.

Church School Service League of All Saints' church meets this afternoon at 3 o'clock in the parish house.

Program meeting of Kirkwood Baptist Woman's Missionary Society will be held at the church this afternoon.

Fulton High P. T. A. meets this evening at 8 o'clock in the assembly hall and will be followed by a reception.

Children of the Confederacy of Crawford W. Long U. D. C., meets at the home of the director, Miss Marion Lampkin, at 3 o'clock.

### Milady's Bridge Club.

The president, Miss Grace Anderson, presided over Milady's Bridge Club meeting at which four pledges were voted eligible for membership, including Misses Martha Sullivan, Margaret Coyne, Mary Frances Warner, and Mrs. Eugene Dickey. Members of the club are Misses Grace Anderson, Mildred Boggs, Elizabeth Hetzel, Billie Kelly, Catherine Klaitz, Dorothy Klaitz, Ada Warner and Mrs. Frank Cone.

### "Legs" Has Cold.

CATSKILL, N. Y., Jan. 25.—(AP)—Jack "Legs" Diamond, convalescing from gangster wounds at his country home at Acra, N. Y., has been suffering from a slight cold, a physician attending him said today. A report that Diamond was seriously ill was denied.

## STYLES BY ANNETTE



### BOX-PLAITS GIVE TAILORED SMARTNESS.

Smartly new and chic is today's model for all day occasions. It's wearable too in a printed flat crepe silk. A leather belt makes normal waistline of this snappy two-piece dress.

The all around box-plaits contribute a youthful animation to the skirt. The becoming caplet collar covers the upper part of the arms.

Style No. 225 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18 and 20 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust.

Crepe, woolsens, rayon novelties, wool challis prints, shantung, linen and tweed-like cottons are exceptionally lovely materials to select.

Spring, the season of prettiest styles, will soon be here. Prepare now by ordering a copy of our new Fashion Magazine. Attractive styles for women, misses and children. And instructive lessons in sewing.

Price of book is 10 cents. Price of pattern 15 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

Address orders to Annette Fashion Department, care The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga.

## Will Appear as Farmerette

Miss Phoebe Rhett, pictured as a farmerette, the costume she will wear at the "Depression Ball" to be given this evening at the Shrine Mosque by the Debutante Club of 1930-31, for the benefit of the Crippled Children's Hospital. Photograph by Kenneth Rogers, staff photographer.



### Triple M Club.

Triple M. Club was entertained Friday evening by Miss Frances Ragsdale and Porter McCullers at Miss Ragsdale's home on Cherokee avenue.

Heart dice prizes were won by Lois Rivers and Vincent Bowers. Miss Ragsdale was assisted in entertaining by her mother, Mrs. C. M. Ragsdale, and her two sisters, Misses Irene and Lila Grace Ragsdale.

Those present were: Misses Martha Allen, Ruth Gunter, Ruby Warren, Lois Rivers, Elizabeth Martin, and Marion Jenkins, Hugh Hunnicutt, Causey Tumlin, Vincent Bowers, Everett Higginsbotham, Mr. and Mrs. Welden Crenshaw, Miss Ragsdale and Mr. McCullers.

### Graham-Hunter.

Mr. and Mrs. William T. Graham announce the marriage of their daughter, Elizabeth Theobald, to John Harvie Hunter, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Hunter, which took place Saturday in the First Presbyterian church. The ceremony was performed by Rev. J. Spole Lyons in the presence of members of the immediate families.



# All washed, all ironed--that's Ho-mestic



You can get Ho-mestic as low as \$1.00 the bundle---depending on weight of flat work and wearing apparel

## A FAMILY WASH SERVICE TO PLEASE EVERY FAMILY

**Damp Wash** does washing only, but does that perfectly. Every piece washed gently in mild suds and hundreds of gallons of fresh water. Every piece sterilized. The bundle comes back slightly damp, ready for ironing. You can get no finer washing service at any price.

**Thrif-T**—Thrif-T washes all the pieces sweet and clean, and sterilizes them. Wearing apparel returns to you slightly damp immediately after being washed. But the flat work is ironed carefully, folded, and returned ready for use. All the washing, and the hardest part of the ironing beautifully done!

**Rough Dry** washes every piece, irons flat work and returns wearing apparel dry and ready to iron. The washing is gentle and thorough as in all family wash services. Flat pieces are ironed immaculately.

**Prim Prest** finishes everything exquisitely. All pieces are washed sweet and clean and sterilized. Then they are carefully ironed by expert hand ironers, who give the faintest possible finish. In Prim-Prest laundering is truly a fine art.

Capital City Walnut 7-1-2-1 Decatur DEarborn 3-1-6-2 Excelsior WALnut 2-4-5-4 Guthman WALnut 8-6-6-1 May's HEmlack 5-3-0-0

## Hugh Hodgson Gives Piano Recital Today.

Hugh Hodgson, renowned pianist and eminent musician, will give a piano recital this evening at 8:15 o'clock, in Egleston hall, under the auspices of the Woman's Auxiliary of St. Luke's Episcopal church, of which Mrs. Arthur Tufts is president. The proceeds go to the social service work done by the organization, and tickets are on sale at Phillips & Crew, on Peachtree street, the admission price being \$1.

Mr. Hodgson's reappearance on Atlanta's concert stage, this being the first recital he has given in Atlanta this season, is being heralded in the music world as one of the highlights of the season. Mr. Hodgson is well known throughout the south, where, since his return from study in Europe followed by a debut in New York, he has concentrated and has been an enthusiastic influence behind the development of music in the south. His pianistic ability together with his genuineness and musically artistry places him at the pinnacle of the peak of real artists.

Mr. Hodgson is director of the music department of the University of Georgia, having established that department a few years ago. His success as a master teacher, both at the university and in Atlanta, where he also maintains studios, dividing his time between the two cities, is known and recognized throughout the country.

A well-balanced and interesting program will open with Schytte's "Allegretto," from Sonata in B. The second group gives characteristic compositions of the early eighteenth century in "Pastorale" and "Presto," by Scarlatti; "Prelude" from Bach's "Partita in B Flat," and Darguin's "Cuckoo," while a composition of the later eighteenth century will be Mozart's "Turkish March," from the "nata 'A. The romantic school will be represented by Mendelssohn's "Prelude in E Minor" and "Scherzo," and two Schumann numbers, "Bird as Prophet" and "Singing." In his

Mr. and Mrs. Garrett Burkle will be guests of honor at a party to be given this evening by Mr. and Mrs. DuFree Jordan at their home on Ponce de Leon place, in Decatur.

Dr. and Mrs. W. Wardlaw Jones will give a party this evening at their home on Lanier boulevard honoring Miss Glenna Roper and Paul Roper, whose marriage will take place in February.

Mrs. Eugene Black entertains executive board of Woman's Auxiliary of First Baptist church at her home, 1614 Peachtree road, this afternoon at 3 o'clock.

Luncheon meeting of the woman's division of the Chamber of Commerce will be held at 12:30 o'clock in hall No. 1 of the Chamber of Commerce building.

## Womanless Wedding.

"The Womanless Wedding" will be produced at Southwest DeKalb High school Tuesday evening, January 27, at 7:30 o'clock, and the proceeds will go toward the maintenance of the school.

Chopin group he will play two etudes, C sharp minor and G sharp minor; "Nocturne in B Major" and "Polonaise in A Flat Major." The last group will include "C. votte," Gluck-Brahms; "Intermezzo in E Flat," by Brahms, and the brilliant Brahms "Rhapsody in E Flat Major."

Members of the choir circle of the woman's auxiliary will act as hostesses, including Mesdames Arthur Tufts, John Glenn, Floyd McRae, Hugh Hodgson, Brooks Morgan, Fred McGonigal, Robert Martin, Charles Danahall, Dan McDougal, Will Manry, Andrew Nichols, F. W. Blacklock, J. W. Goldsmith, E. B. Becker, A. B. Cates, Winship Nunnally and O. H. Longino.

## MRS. WILL MOORE TELLS CLUB MEMBERS HOW TO DARKEN HAIR

### Gray Disappears Overnight

When I see gray I see old age. Youth is every woman's right, so don't let hair get gray. Just use this improved formula made from that wonderful old recipe of common sage tea and sulphur. Nothing better. Gray disappears overnight. And after two or three applications your hair will be the exact shade you want. So even if so naturally darkened nobody'll ever know. Just pay your druggist 75c for a bottle of Weyth's Sage & Sulphur and follow the simple directions.—(adv.)







"A population of 500,000 by 1935" is Atlanta's slogan. Let's all pull together for a Greater Atlanta.

# THE CONSTITUTION'S WEEKLY BUSINESS REVIEW

EDITED BY M. D. GLEASON.

There is hardly a need or a want that cannot be filled in Atlanta's stores and factories.

## SPRINGS INSTALLED IN OLD MATTRESSES

Old lumpy mattresses that are uncomfortable and soiled are being made into fine spring felt mattresses by the Imperial Bedding Company, of 442 Cain street, N. E.

In making a spring felt mattress out of an old one this company begins the work like they would in renovating any kind of a mattress, that is, they sterilize the old mattress by electric heat up to 240 degrees, then run the cotton through a gin. Then they blow all the dust out of the now soft cotton, which leaves it clean and dust free, then it is run through a large felting machine.

From this point the spring felt mattress differs in the making of a felt mattress by the putting of six layers of cotton felt on the bottom, then a light steel spring that is about six inches high, and then on top of this another six layers of cotton felt. This means, then, that the same cotton that was in the old mattress in loose or lumpy form is now sterilized by extreme heat, and then made into compact felt layers, and a very light steel wire spring placed in the middle, and then when any one of this firm's beautiful new coverings or standard tickings, as selected by the customer, is put on, the mattress maker stitches through tickings, layers of felt on top, springs, and layers of felt on the bottom, and ticking.

In this way everything is held in place for years, and now a splendid long-lasting combination of cotton felt and flexible springs is made into a spring felt mattress, and a good, soft comfortable bed is assured to all that have their old mattresses made over in this latest way.

"The springs we put between the cotton layers," says T. H. Moore, proprietor of this plant, "are very strong and very light; the scores of small spiral springs cannot get separated from each other, and they must always remain in the same place. The trade name for these new springs is 'More-Life,' and we are the only renovating firm in Georgia that has a franchise to use them in making spring felt mattresses."

### 'Quake Recorded.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—An earthquake of moderate intensity was recorded by the Georgetown University seismograph commencing at 7:38 a. m. today and continuing for several minutes. The center of the quake was estimated to have been about 7,000 miles from Washington.

## PUBLIC GIVES MORE ATTENTION TO MILK

W. O. Pierce, who has a certified and a raw milk dairy near Chamblee, says that the public is reading more about milk these days, and more interest is being taken in the care and delivery of milk than ever before.

"This is as it should be," he continued, for milk, and its products are nature's foods and play a most important part in maintaining the good health of most of the people, and if they will look more closely into the source of the supply of milk used daily on their tables they can use their own judgment as to the quality of milk they are receiving.

"Next to cleanliness of barns, cattle and the good health of the cows and the milkmen, we long ago came to the conclusion that the quicker we could deliver fresh milk to our customers the greater the benefit they would derive from it. Time therefore, is a very important element with us, and we get the milk from 200 cows to more than 1,800 customers quicker today than we did from three cows to less than two dozen customers 11 years ago.

"As we began to grow larger we put system into our business, like any large company or corporation does, and we deliver our customers their milk, and they want it, and in this way the night's milk goes to our very earliest morning customers and is but a few hours old, and we have late breakfast and in some cases is but a few minutes old.

"In order to deliver milk to so many between 3:30 and 7 o'clock every morning our first truck gets under way right after 3 o'clock and is followed by seven more trucks, and all are followed by our big supply truck, which meets every truck at certain designated places, and replenishes each delivery truck with whatever amount of milk necessary for them to complete their routes."

### Actress Is Suicide.

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Dependent because she was unable to obtain theatrical contracts, Mrs. Henrietta Tighman O'Kelly, 30-year-old divorcee and popular actress of five years ago, ended her life today in the apartment shared with her mother, Mrs. Ethel Phillips Tighman. An empty bottle that had contained poison was beside her.

## City Marshal Finds Son and Woman Dead

CLEVELAND, Miss., Jan. 25.—(AP)—City Marshal James Champion forced his way into a hotel room here today and found his son, Walter, 32, and Miss Bessie MacKnight, 22, a waitress, shot to death.

A coroner's jury decided the man killed both himself and the woman. The father, marshal on the night watch, was summoned when the hotel clerk heard shots in the early morning. He forced the locked door and found his son's body lying across the woman's.

## SOVIET WILL CONTINUE SEEKING SKILLED MEN

BY VICTOR EUBANK.

MOSCOW, Jan. 25.—(AP)—The soviet government will continue to look to the foreign specialist for the necessary technical skill in putting the five-year industrialization plan across.

Government officials estimated today that 13,000 additional foreign engineers, technicians and skilled workers would be needed in 1931 if the scheduled construction is to be carried out.

At present there are more than 4,000 foreign specialists employed under individual contracts, in addition to the 2,000 or more employees of 124 large foreign companies having technical aid contracts with the government.

Efforts to develop native talent by intensive training methods have met largely with failure. Technical schools generally cut their courses from three years to six months with students working day and night in order to qualify in the various technical professions. But a majority of the students were found unable to stand the strain and large classes were greatly reduced before completion of the courses.

Of the 13,000 additional men needed in 1931, 3,000 are engineers, 3,000 foremen and 7,000 skilled workers. Europe is expected to supply about 2,000 of the engineers and the same number of foremen and about 5,000 skilled workers. The remainder is expected to be obtained in America.

The unemployment situation in the rest of the world puts the soviet union in a favorable position in employing foreign help as applicants for the most part are willing to work for less than in more prosperous times.

Practically all foreigners are under contract whereby they receive part of their salaries in the currencies of their countries and part in rubles. The government has been trying to do everything possible to make the foreign employees satisfied. Shops have been opened in the various industrial centers for foreigners only, where they can buy food and other commodities at lower prices than in the open market.

How many of these foreigners become converted to the theories of Marx and Lenin is not known, but few Americans embrace the doctrines. The Germans, however, who are in the majority among foreign engineers, are said to be more or less sympathetic.

In the elections which now are in progress throughout the country, the foreigners are being urged to vote and even propose their own candidates for the soviets, a procedure permissible under the constitution.

## Steamer in Distress.

MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 25.—(AP)—Tropical Radio station reported tonight that the crew of the Norwegian steamer Rhea, in distress seven miles off Key West, was repairing engine which caused the vessel to send out a call for help today.

## —A Big Question? No. If You Will Only Call MA. 2121

You must move, and of course, you don't care if it be worked out if possible. You begin wishing there was some magical way—"presto" and the job is over."

You'll worry about precious possessions—art, grandfather's clock, antiques, China, etcetera—you almost become hysterical.

Don't worry—call us, give new address and keys—we will do the rest the famous "Walker way."

Modern vans. Clean, sanitary padding. Competent, careful employees.

Also Stering, Shipping, Mithproofing.

Agents: Allied Van Lines, Inc.

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"We Cover the South"

Used Machinery Specials

6-in. William Motorized Bench Jointer \$ 75.00

6-in. Crescent Round Head Jointer \$ 80.00

Union Portable Drill-Boring, single spindle, high-speed motor drive \$ 225.00

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## Parrot Holds Secret of Death In New York 'Real Tough' Area

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(AP)—A parrot from its cage in the bedroom window squawked its monotonous "Hello, hello, hello."

Nearby, in a bed, her arms rigid above her head as though to resist a blow, lay the body of Mrs. Frank Yitkos, 44 years old.

Beside the bed lay an ax. There was blood on it.

It was Sunday morning in the Yitkos' two-room apartment in the Cherry Hill section of the lower east side. Police got the call from the woman's husband, Frank Yitkos, known to them as "a real tough guy" in a part of Manhattan which is "real tough" itself.

"My wife is sick," he telephoned at 8 o'clock this morning.

She was not sick; she was dead.

with the X-ray and with liquid air.

From the beginning, there was a strong tie between the two men and in 1910 Meadowcroft became confidential secretary and assistant to Mr. Edison.

Leaving New York because he grew fond of this hilly, north Jersey village, Meadowcroft for two years has driven daily into West Orange to the Edison laboratories, taking up his place in a life of just a few steps from "The Old Man."

Arriving at the laboratories at nine, Meadowcroft runs into a veritable storm of letters, communications from all over the world carrying words of encouragement to the inventor, criticism, praise, censure; offering "startling" ideas in exchange for an interview of only a few minutes.

For a while, Meadowcroft ceases to be Edison's Boswell. He becomes Edison's diplomat, answering patiently even the most trying letters. His decision determines who shall see Edison and for how long.

For years now "The Old Man" has been deaf. But there is little change in the method of his conversing with Meadowcroft. His assistant may pronounce words a little more articulately, but there is seldom the need of writing what has to be said. Here are two men who really know each other.

Meadowcroft has on the tip of his tongue the exact year of almost all of the Edison inventions and the time

What Impression do your Envelopes make?

BECAUSE our envelopes are made up fresh, made RIGHT, and printed attractively—they make a WHOLE of a good impression on those who receive them. More than just mere covers—they're "advance agents" for your firm!

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ATLANTA ENVELOPE CO.

505-79-11 Stewart Ave., S. W.

ATLANTA PHONE MAIN 3870

Back in 1871

The Great Chicago Fire, 18,000 buildings destroyed; \$200,000,000 lost. Then Whitner & Co. was six years old. Check up on your insurance requirements now!

65 years—that's a lot of insurance experience. It is worth a whole lot to Atlanta's business men.

CALL US! 65 years young—that's!

Whitner & Co. Insurance

Grant Bldg. WAI. 4029

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If so, don't forget to bring 'em to the Quick Service Shoe Shop

184½ Alabama St., S. W.

Phone MA. 3733

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Atlanta taxpayers by financing the payment of your city, state and county taxes. Easy and convenient plan. No personal endorsement required. Special terms on items over \$500.00.

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Correspondents at numerous points in Georgia.

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is the best food for your babies when produced under ideal conditions such as ours.

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One Day Service

Renovating Like New

Call HEMLOCK 9274

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Burford, Hall & Smith

American Elevator Service

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NEW EQUIPMENT

Phone WALNUT 8890

Red Rock Bldg. Atlanta, Ga.

Rex No. 5 Saw Rig

Has all these features: (1) Tilting table. (2) Straight line cut-off. (3) Cut-under frame. (4) Three or eight H. P. automotive engine. (5) Engine under table. (6) Radiator equipped. (7) Portability. (8) Twenty-eight inches wide.

YANCEY BROS., Inc.

Telephone MAIN 3964 634 Whitehall St., S. W.

"Caterpillar" Tractors—Road Building Machinery Contractors' Equipment

## CUSTOMERS' CARDS SHOW SATISFACTION

Just inside the driveway of Bohler & Shackelford, the well-known garage-men, of 21 Baker street, N. E., is a glass frame containing the business and personal cards of hundreds of their customers, left as an expression of their satisfaction with the firm's repair work.

This company is headed by Jesse Bohler and M. S. Shackelford, who, in addition to being expert mechanics, have surrounded themselves with different kinds of experts for all kinds of work that is to be done about the modern cars.

The equipment of the company is of the very latest type, and has saved car owners many dollars in time saved through efficiency in operation. For instance, one new device they have enables them to regrid valves on a block to a 10-000th part of an inch measurement, with a brand-new seat for the valves, in about half the time when the work was done by hand.

This, however, is just one of the many new and fine pieces of equipment they have for disposing of work.

Courtesy is a watchword with Bohler & Shackelford, and no matter how trifling or how big the job may be, they do it all cheerfully. In the matter of making payments, they extend as much as six months' time to those who have not the ready cash to have their cars put in first-class running order.

They are patented. He keeps copious notes, all in fine script, and always in strict order. For the Edison pioneer, that group of men associated in the early days with the inventor, Meadowcroft recently compiled a record of "The Old Man's" inventions.

The chronicle with which he now is engaged, is to be more in detail and is to contain more of the facts and circumstances surrounding Edison's works. His illness means delay but doctors believe he has an excellent chance of recovery.

What Impression do your Envelopes make?

BECAUSE our envelopes are made up fresh, made RIGHT, and printed attractively—they make a WHOLE of a good impression on those who receive them. More than just mere covers—they're "advance agents" for your firm!

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The Great Chicago Fire, 18,000 buildings destroyed; \$200,000,000 lost. Then Whitner & Co. was six years old. Check up on your insurance requirements now!

65 years—that's a lot of insurance experience. It is worth a whole lot to Atlanta's business men.

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Correspondents at numerous points in Georgia.

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is the best food for your babies when produced under ideal conditions such as ours.

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Has all these features: (1) Tilting table. (2) Straight line cut-off. (3) Cut-under frame. (4) Three or eight H. P. automotive engine. (5) Engine under table. (6) Radiator equipped. (7) Portability. (8) Twenty-eight inches wide.

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Union Portable Drill-Boring, single spindle, high-speed motor drive \$ 225.00

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Union Portable Drill-Boring, double spindle, high-speed motor drive \$ 125.00

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## HOUSE REPAIR WORK SHOWS IMPROVEMENT

"From all indications now," says R. Schack, proprietor of the Atlanta Wrecking Company, 319 Walker street, "there will be an unusual amount of small house repairs, and private garages built in and around Atlanta this spring."

"Our business of supplying new and used building materials is better at this time than a year ago, and we have many people tell us every day that they are looking around to see what they might use for the work they have in mind."

"Our large stock of all kinds of building supplies fits in with the paint-up and clean-up better business campaign now under way in Atlanta. We carry great stocks of paints in all colors, that we are selling at the lowest prices in our history, and we

have carloads of window sash, doors, roofing, new and used lumber, plumbing supplies, that all kinds of building materials and yard work, to super-serve what they want done, they would save money for themselves and give others work. This will help both ways—they get much work done on account of very low cost of materials and labor so plentiful.

"We wish also to call attention to all building owners that are contemplating tearing down some old building, to use the ground space for other purposes, that all kinds of building material, and will welcome the opportunity of buying such old buildings."

# A JOB For You?

"A 'job' for idle, or 'part-time' real estate; it may be vacant lots, houses, or business property, or it may be partly-rented houses or business property. Whatever it may be, we will endeavor to put your idle-invested capital to work on a 'regular job.'"

## First Opening:

Unusually well-located apartment building; securely constructed of brick. Steady enhancement in ground value, showing a splendid return of about 18% gross, and rented to high-class tenants.

## WILL TRADE!

## LIPSCOMB-WEYMAN-CHAPMAN COMPANY

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Phone WA. 2162

"Where Service and Values Are Paramount"

## Knight-Luttrell Iron Company

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Scrap Iron, Metals and Rubber  
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## DEALERS EVERYWHERE Sell the Couch Collar

Here's a horse collar that stands a lot of punishment—a collar that gives your customer more service, stands the hot sun, rain, perspiration and rough handling.

For over 37 years Couch Collar Collars and Backbands have been money makers for dealers and money savers for Southern farmers.

Watch your stock on this year-round fast-selling profit line of high quality Couch Collars and Backbands. Your jobber can always supply your needs.

Couch Bros. Mfg. Co.  
ATLANTA, GEORGIA

## Announcing the Opening of Our 1931 Hatching Season

Baby Chicks Custom Hatching  
ATLANTA HATCHERY  
1968 DeKalb Ave. Phone for Prices DE. 1811

## Fuel Oil for All Burners

THE New Junior Oil-O-Matic provides greatest economy and uniform heat in all seasons for medium-sized homes.

WILLIAMS OILOMATIC HEATING

Only Oil-O-Matic Measures



## BONDS CONTINUE UPWARD DRIVE

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(AP)—A revitalized bond market has put behind it the fourth successive week of re-

covery from the 1930 bottom price level.

Nurtured by the further relaxation in the price of credit, bonds made a new high for the new year in the week just closed, and narrowed the gap between present prices and the two-year peak reached last September.

The recovery in a month has been as strong as the reaction last fall was violent and while the volume of business has not attained unusual proportions, the demand for the best grade investment issues has enabled several score bonds to eclipse their 1930 maximums. Some of the United States governments which were unaffected by the decline in the final quarter last year have advanced to record high prices, and the yield on some is less than on time money.

Conditions in the credit markets continue to favor bank buying. Call money was superabundant last week. With rates outside at 1 per cent, millions went begging. A virtual famine exists in the bankers' acceptance market, and the banks are clamoring for the week, failed to attract offerings. The yields on the very liquid United States governments are gradually being diminished by advancing prices.

Bankers view the outlook for the

market as very promising, with new financing probably the dominant factor. Many new issues are contemplated but investment bankers anticipate that care will be exercised as to the rapidity with which offerings are marketed. In the first full week of January \$253,000,000 in new issues were offered in the market.

dues were entered in three days, then a full week elapsed before an additional \$101,000,000 in bonds appeared, without disturbing seasoned issues.

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**BANDITS GET \$38**

## IN TWO ROBBERIES

Two robberies were reported to police late Sunday night that netted bandits a total of \$38 in cash. The

first was reported by two white men, who stated that a lone negro held them up at Garnett and Forsyth street and took \$20 in one dollar bills from one of them, but nothing from the second. The two men who report-

ed the robbery were D. C. Coryell, 1522 Montreat avenue, S. W., and Sam Harwell, 905 Cascade avenue. Coryell was the loser, he told the officers.

The second robbery reported was

at the Atkins Park restaurant at 794 Highland avenue, N. E. M. B. Frankel, manager, reported to police that he was in the rear of the store, just before closing and that as he came from a back room he saw a negro

escaping from the front door, with \$18 from the store's cash register.

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**GREENSBORO GIRL, 16,  
KILLED IN ACCIDENT**

GREENSBORO, Ga., Jan. 25.—Miss Christine Ashley, 16, was killed when an auto in which she was riding, overturned on the highway between Greensboro and Siloam, about

six miles from Greensboro, Sunday afternoon. There were five occupants but four escaped injury. Miss Ashley is survived by her mother, two brothers and two sisters.

Piano manufacturers, recognizing a difference in public taste, produce pianos in several tones, such as treble, medium and bass.

son, C. P. A. L. L. Davis, C. P. A.  
**JACKSON & DAVIS**  
Public Accountants  
P. Bldg. Atlanta, Ga.

Co. Bldg. Atlanta, Ga.  
INSTITUTE OF ACCOUNTANTS

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26, 1931.

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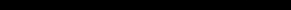
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**Funeral Notices**

**HACKLE**—MRS. ELLA HACKLE died early Sunday morning at private sanitarium in the 21st St. S. E. Remains at the Blanchard Bros. Funeral Home, 1088 Peachtree St., N. E.

**LEATHERS**—Died, Mr. M. L. Leathers, of Buchanan, Ga., January 29, 1931. He is survived by his daughters, Betty and Helen Leathers; mother, Mrs. M. E. Leathers; sisters, Mrs. M. E. Head, Mrs. G. Smith and Mrs. J. W. McCall of Buchanan, Ga.; brother, Mr. Elmer Leathers and Mrs. Edna Leathers, of Arab, Ala.; Mr. Noah Leathers, Buchanan, Ga.; and a grandchild, Mrs. Mary Leathers, of Buchanan, Ga. Burial pronounced later. H. M. Patterson.

**SON.**  
**LANE**—Died, Mr. Bert Joe Lane, 390 North Highland avenue, N. January 24, 1931. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ed Lane; Lane; sister, Mrs. Ida Debarber, Birmingham, Ala.; and brothers, Mr. R. W. Lane, Birmingham, Ala.; Mr. William Lane, Lane, Mich.; Mr. Clem Lane, Lane, Mich.; Mr. Ed Lane, Sylacauga, Ala.; Mr. Harold Lane, Birmingham, Ala. Funeral services were held yesterday (Sunday) noon, January 25, at the First Presbyterian church, 1001 N. 1st St., Sylacauga, Ala., via Seaboard Railroad interment. H. M. Patterson, Son.

**ELLIS**—The friends of Mr. and Mrs. E. Ellis, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Ealey, Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Young, Mr. J. Johnston, Mr. and Mrs. J. Edgeman, Mr. and Mrs. J. Argo and Mr. and Mrs. J. Argo are invited to attend the funeral services for Mrs. E. Ellis (nee) Edgeman, who died yesterday afternoon at 1 o'clock from

Emanuel Baptist church. Rev.  
 P. Glore will officiate. Inter-  
 ment in Lakewood cemetery.  
 The following gentlemen will  
 act as pallbearers and meet at  
 residence, 686 Kirkwood Ave.,  
 12 o'clock: Mr. Floyd W. Mc-  
 Clary, Mr. Clyde Barnett, Mr. Casper  
 met, Mr. Bennie Poss, Mr. Leo  
 Mince and Mr. George L.  
 Haynes. Mr. Toole, funeral director.

**JOHNSTONE**—The friends and  
 relatives of Mr. John H. John-  
 stone, Mr. and Mrs. D. E. John-  
 stone, Miss Louise Johnstone,  
 Hugh Johnstone, Miss Anna  
 Johnstone, Mrs. Susan Johnstone,  
 College Park, Ga., and Mrs. C.  
 Johnstone, Cairo, Ga., are in-  
 vited to attend the funeral of Mr.  
 John H. Johnstone (Mongrel),  
 at 7 o'clock, Wednesday afternoon,  
 January 26, 1931, at 7 o'clock  
 at Spring Hill. Rev. W. E. Powell  
 will officiate. Interment in  
 West View cemetery. The fol-  
 lowing gentlemen will serve as  
 bearers and meet at Spring H-  
 ill: Mr. Frank Holden, Mr. Paul  
 Johnstone, Mr. W. E. Powell,  
 Mr. Atterston & Sons.

**BROWN**—The friends and relatives  
 of Mr. E. J. Brown are in-  
 vited to attend the funeral of

Mr. and Mrs. M. Brown, of  
and Mrs. Roy H. Brown, of  
lanta; Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Brown,  
of Cincinnati; Mr. O. M. Brown,  
Miami; Mr. M. O. Brown, of  
of Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.; Mr.  
Mrs. E. T. Turner, Atlanta; Mr.  
George Brown, Mrs. Fannie O.  
Brown, Emory, Ga.; Mr. J. B.  
Circle, Ga., are invited to attend  
funeral of Elder Joseph B. Brown  
this (Monday) afternoon at  
2:15 at the Chapel of A. W. Ma-  
Loundes, Rev. W. M. Major  
conducting. Interment at An-  
churchyard. Gentlemen selected  
to act as pallbearers will assemble  
at the level of the Chapel of A.  
2:15. T. C. Bazemore in charge.

**SPINKS.** The friends of Mrs.  
C. Spinks, Mr. and Mrs. C.  
Terry, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Sp

Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Spinks and Adaline Riddling, all of Atlanta, Ga., Mrs. M. S. Spinks, of Duluth, Ga., and their families, invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Lula C. Spinks, widow of John W. Spinks, this Monday afternoon, Jan. 13, 1936, 3 o'clock from Inman Park Baptist church. Rev. S. A. Cowan and W. F. Burdett will officiate. The following gentlemen will follow as pallbearers and assist at the residence, No. 49 W. Way, at 1:30 o'clock: Mr. F. K. Kellogg, Mr. H. G. Vaughan, Mr. W. R. Walsh, Mr. O. R. W. Mr. Henly Bailey and Colonel Ethridge. Interment, Chaney cemetery. Awtry & Lowndes

Edwards, College Park, Mr. Wm. H. Edwards, Mrs. Wm. H. Edwards, Mrs. Marion C. Miss Edith M. Edwards, Mrs. Mary W. Edwards, Mr. Car Edwards, all of College Park, Mrs. J. B. Edwards, Mr. O. R. West, Mrs. Edith Edge, Mrs. Helen T. Convers, Mrs. Grace Bouden, all of Hagerstown are present at the funeral of Mr. Robert C. Edwards (Monday) morning, Jan. 26, 1931, at 11 o'clock at the Lutheran church, 1007 E. Washington street. Rev. J. G. Patton will officiate. Interment College Park. The following gentlemen will serve as pallbearers and meet at the Lutheran church at 10:30 o'clock: George Longino, Jr., Mr. James Northcutt, Mr. E. F. McKim, Mr. J. A. Hallen, Dr. Heichel, Mr. Ford, Mr. C. E. Flowers, H.

**Ed Bond & Condon**  
Funeral Directors  
Ambulance Lady Attendants  
125 Ivy St., N. E. Walnut

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**BARCLAY & BRANDO**  
Funeral Directors  
Ambulance Service  
Every Modern Convenience  
Ivy Street, Cor. Baker  
WA. 6221

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(COLORED.)

**YOUNG**—Mrs. Lizzie Freeman Young died Sunday, January 25, 1931 at the home of her daughter, 323 Ever street. Funeral arrangements will be announced later. Cor. F.

**COOPER**—Mr. Henry Cooper Sunday, January 25, 1931, at a local sanitarium. Funeral arrangements will be announced later. Brothers.

**HUNTER**—The friends and relatives of Mrs. Addie Bailey and family are invited to attend the funeral of Lucy Hunter Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock from Wesley M. E. church, Grants. G. R. R. N. J. Croley will officiate. Jenkins, Wilkes & Harris in charge.

**WORTHY**—The friends and relatives of Miss Bessie Worthy, Mrs. George Worthy, Mr. and Mrs. Ulysses Worthy, Misses Annie Maud, Lucile Worthy, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Worthy and Mrs. Connel Daniel, of Philadelphia, Pa.,

and Mrs. Odell Buckhanon, of Jacksonville, Fla., are invited to attend the funeral of Miss Bessie Woods this (Monday) afternoon at 2 o'clock from Big Bethel A. M. church, Rev. Dorsey officiating at the interment Lincoln cemetery. See **Brothers.**

